

# Strabismus

**One year-old child referred from her pediatrician for crossed eyes**



- Birth history is normal.
- Physical health is good.
- Both right and left eye cross inward each about 50% of the time.

# Examination:

Normal fixation and following behavior.

Child can alternate between right and left eye.

Refraction reveals minimal hypermetropia.

Corneal light reflex asymmetrically centered on each cornea.

Cover test shows movement of each eye on examination.



# Clinical Features:

- Large angle esotropia.
- Alternate fixation.
- Refraction.
- Corneal reflex
- Ocular movement
- ?? Amblyopia



# Diagnosis:

Thorough history.

Age of onset.

Normal ocular motility.

Take care of amblyopia.



# Differential diagnosis:

**Pseudostrabismus.**

**Accommodative esotropia.**

**Congenital 6<sup>th</sup> nerve palsy**



# Treatment:



Time of interference:



Follow up



**Thank you**