5.1 ce au, coderio and pole el 100 11

Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Department of Zoology



Date: January 2014

Time: 2 hours

Full Mark: 60

Final examination in Environmental Physiology Level 4 students,

| Answer (All) the following Questi | ons (60 marks) |
|--|--|
| 1- Write short note on respiration in | n fish (20 marks) |
| | |
| 2- Mention four osmoregulatory str marine and fresh water teleosts. | ategies in fishes. Compare between osmotic regulation by |
| | |
| 3-Define the following terms : | (20 marks) |
| i. Symporter | |
| ii. aquaporin | |
| iii. Osmotic cond | entration |
| iv. Hibernation | |
| v. Ectothermic a | nimals |
| | |
| 4- Describe the annual cycle of blac | k bear activity of hibernation (20 marks) |
| | |

2 step (lune - Milus Review Wills the 3 - a'm) pole &

Mansoura University Faculty of Science Botany Department El-Mansoura, Egypt



جامعة المنصورة كلية العلوم قسم النبات المنصورة _ مصر

Final Examination in Botany

Term: Jun. 2013

| Educational Year: Fourth Level | Program (Branch): Environmental Science | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Subject: ES 423 | Course(s): Cell ultrastructure and cell | | |
| Time: 2 hrs | metabolism | | |
| Date: 5 / 1 /2013 | Full mark: 60 Question mark: 20 | | |
| Answer the following questions: | | | |
| | spects similar to mitochondria". Explain this | | |
| statement and compare their ultr | astructure. | | |
| (B) Discuss the following: | | | |
| 1- Factors affecting enzyme rele | | | |
| 2- The two faces of Golgi Stack. | | | |
| Q2 (A) Fill in the spaces using suital | | | |
| | ructures that contain hydrolytic enzymes, while Peroxisomes | | |
| contain and | | | |
| | mic Reticulum, used as marker enzymes such as, | | |
| , and | cromologulas thase are | | |
| | cromolecules these are,, and | | |
| | | | |
| (B) Give reasons for the followin | g facts: | | |
| 1- The formation of activated carri | ier molecules needs energy | | |
| 2- The formation of 3-phosphogly and NADH | cerate from glyceraldehyde 3-phosphate yields ATP | | |
| | ganized world following the thermodynamic lows | | |
| | NADPH although they do the same function | | |
| · | sing by energy transfer ,however, in reaction center, it goes | | |
| through electron transfer | | | |
| | | | |
| Q3 (A) Complete the following state | | | |
| | y because However, the ratio of | | |
| NADP/NADPH is usually | because | | |
| 2- | | | |
| 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | | |
| - The above figure (a) shows | However, figure (b) shows | | |
| - The example that is represen | nted by (a) is and the example that is represented | | |
| by (b) is | | | |
| Monomer 7 in figure (a) is ad | dded to the growing chain by However, in case of | | |
| (b) the monomer 7 is added | | | |
| | characterized by,, and, and | | |
| | bed as a semi conservative method because | | |
| | mpartments at which the pulb of ATP synthase is laying in | | |
| | rains Compartments at which the bulb lies in | | |
| and the bulb in bacteri | ia is expected to be in | | |
| (B)Imagine that the non-covalen | nt forces have been removed from the cell, explain | | |

what would happen upon this removal.

Examiners:

Prof. Magda I. Soliman Dr. Amr M. Mowafy

Mansoura University **Faculty of Science Botany Department** El-Mansoura, Egypt



جامعة المنصورة كلية العلوم قسم النبات المنصورة - مصر

Final Examination in Botany

First Term: Jan. 2014

Educational Year: Fourth Level

Subject: Bot (424)

Time: 2 hrs

Program (Branch): Environmental sciences Course: Marine ecology and environmental pollution

Full mark: 60

Ouestion mark: 20

Answer the following questions:

O1: Give an account about:

(each 4 marks)

- a- General features and characteristics of the Pacific Ocean.
- b-Pelagic marine Sediments.

Date: 25 /12 /2013

- c- Upwelling.
- d- Thermocline.
- e- Seasonal variation of plankton in tropical region.

Q2: A) – What do you know about:-

1- Life Styles in the marine habitats.

 $(4 \mathrm{M})$

2- Horizontal biozones of Pelagic organisms.

(2 M)

3- Flow of matter and energy through the marine food web.

(4 M)

B) – Complete the following:

- 1- -----from causes of oil entering the oceans. (2M)
- 2- Sewage sludge is -----.

(1.5M)

- 3- Elevated temperature ----- the level of ----- in water, which can harm -----. (1.5M)
- 4- Non-point pollution is -----.

(1.5M)

- 5- The most toxic metals are -----,-----,-----
- (2M)
- 6- Persistent organic compounds are persisting because of -----

(1.5M)

O3: A)-Write on:-

(10 M)

- 1- Thermal pollution.
- 2- Hg catastrophe Minamata Bay, Japan.
- B)- Explain the impacts of eutrophication on marine ecosystems.

(5 M)

C)- Discuss hypothermia and decreasing reproduction as biological effects of oil pollution in marine system. $(5 \mathrm{M})$

Examiners:

Prof. Samy Shaaban

Dr. Ghada El Sherbeny

Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Zoology Department
First term- Final exam



Jan 2014

Fourth year- Env. sci

Subject: Marine Env. (z403)

Date: 29 December 2013

Time Allowed: 2hr

Total mark: 60 degree

Answer ALL questions with labeled diagram

Question One: Write briefly on:

(15 degree)

- a- Neritic zone and surf zone.
- b- The value of marine biology.
- c- Ecosystem ecology and ectotherm.

Question Two:

(15 degree)

- A- Write on the pollution of marine environment with two heavy metals at least.
- B- Describe the direct effects of fishing on marine ecosystem.
- C- Define benthos and explain the importance of benthic fauna.

Question Three:

(15 degree)

Define coral reefs and refer to the different factors that affect coral reefs.

Question Four:

(15 degree)

Write briefly on contamination of marine environment and Factors affecting metal concentrations and fate in marine sediments.

With best wishes of success,

Dr. Sherif Ramadan

Mansoura University **Faculty of Science Botany Department** El-Mansoura, Egypt



جامعة المنصورة كلية العلوم قسم النبات المنصورة - مصر

Final Examination in Botany First Term: Jan. 2014

| E | duca | tional | Year: | Fourth | Level |
|-------|-----------|--------|-------|---------------|-------|
| 0.020 | 1.00V 17E | | | 10.00 | |

Subject: Bot (422 + €)

Time: 2 hrs

Date: 12 /1 /2014

Program (Branch): Environmental science

Course(s): Waste Management

Full mark: 60

Question mark: 20

| An | swer the following questions: |
|-----|--|
| | Complete the following:- (20 marks) |
| Q.1 | 1 are from types of wastes. |
| | 2- Solid waste is |
| | 3- We can get rid of municipal soild waste by |
| | 4 777 |
| | 4- Wastes are |
| | 5- Land fill can be defined as |
| | 6- RCRA refers to which individuals who |
| | and hazardous wastes. |
| | 7- Hazardous waste storage 3 L's refers to |
| | 8- All garbage waste composting requires, |
| | 9- Under RCRA, a waste is hazardous if |
| Q.2 | A- Describe briefly each of the following: (20 marks |
| 2 | 1- Spill kit and its uses. |
| | 2- Containers of hazardous waste. |
| | B- Discuss the effects of waste if not managed wisely. |
| | C- Classify the types of solid wastes according to their sources. |
| | |
| 0.3 | A- Give an account on the following: (20 marks) |
| V.C | 1- Problems with leachate collection systems. |
| | 2- Fedral land fills standards of the location-bottom liner and cover. |
| | B- Diagram single liner systems explaining its use. |
| | C- What is an acutely hazardous P-listed waste? |
| | |
| | Examiners: Dr. Ghada El-Sherbeeny Dr. Yasser El-Amier |

جامعة المنصورة كلية العلوم قسم الجيولوجيا الزمن: ساعتان



إمتحان نهائى (دور يناير ٢٠١٤) المستوى: الرابع برنامج: علوم البيئة المادة: جيولوجيا بيئية الورقة الإمتحانية: ج١٧٤ الدرجة الكلية: ٢٠١٤ درجة تاريخ الإمتحان ١٠١٤/

أجب عن الأسئلة الآتية:

(۲۰ درجة)

السوال الأول: أذكر السبب:

- ١- وجود الماء على كوكب الأرض في الحالة السائلة كشرط ضروري للحياة والنظم البيئية.
 - ٢- عدم إصطدام الكواكب التي تدور حول الشمس بالرغم من جذب الشمس لها.
 - ٣- سهولة إنزلاق الصفائح التي تحمل فوقها القارات والمحيطات.
 - ٤- مشكلة ثقب الأوزون.
 - ٥- عدم إستخدام الصخور المتحولة في العمل البيئي.
 - ٦- ظهور المشاكل البيئية.
 - ٧- أسباب سقوط الأمطار الحمضية وخطورتها.
 - ٨- ظاهرة الإحتباس الحراري.
 - ٩- تكون المواد الأرضية على سطح الأرض.
 - ١٠- المصادر الطبيعية للتلوث البيئي.

(۲۰ درجة)

السؤال الثاني: أكتب بإختصار عن الآتي:-

- ١. أهمية الغلاف الهوائي لسطح الأرض.
- ٢. المكونات الكيميائية والطبقية للغلاف الهوائي للأرض.
- ٣. الأرض هي الموطن المناسب والوحيد للإنسان ومصادره محدودة.
 - ٤. أنواع الأشعة الشمسية.
 - ٥. حركة الألواح الصخرية واثرها على سطح الأرض.

السوال الثالث: أجب بصح أم خطأ للجمل الآتية: (٢٠ درجة)

- ١- الكواكب البعيدة عن الشمس تمتاز بكثرة غاز الميثان والقريبة منها تمتاز بكثرة ثاني أكسيد الكربون ().
 - ٢- النشاط البركاني مد سطح الأرض في العهود الأولى بالماء الذي كون البحار ().
 - ٣- كلما إرتفعت درجة حرارة الماء زاد ذوبان الأوكسجين الموجود في الهواء ().
 - ٤- الأشعة الضونية المرئية هي أكثر الأشعة الشمسية التي تصل إلى الأرض ().
 - التغيرات في تركيز الأوكسجين في الغلاف الجوى يؤدى إلى إحداث تغيرات في الطقس ().
 - آ- اللب الخارجي للأرض سائل ولذلك يسهل حركة الألواح الصخرية فوقه ().
 - ٧- حركة الألواح الصخرية تتسبب في حدوث البراكين والزلازل وتكوين الجبال ().
 - ٨- الشمس تتكون من خازات ملتهبة معظمها من الأوكسجين وقليل من الهيدروجين ().
 - ٩- تعتبر الطحالب البحرية أحد بالوعات التخلص من ثاني أكسيد الكربون ().
 - ١٠ النشاط البشرى هو أحد العوامل الرئيسية لظاهرة الإحتباس الحراري لكوكب الأرض ().

لجنة الإمتمان والتصميح *:

أ.د. أمين غيث *

أ د محمود قورة

أ.د. صلاح البيلي

أ.د. صلاح عياد