



Environmental and Archeogeophysics Exam ( 4 level Geophysics )

جيولوجيا بيئية وجيوفيزياء الأثار جف ٤٠٨ ( المستوى الرابع برنامج الجيوفيزياء ) ١٩ / 2015/5

(Total mark 60)

**Part I**

**Answer the Following Questions**

**1-Mention the differences between:** (15 marks)

- Gradiometers and normal magnetic survey in archaeology
- EM and DC electric survey in archaeology
- Twin array and wenner array

**2-Write short notes on:** (15 marks)

- Magnetic age dating in archaeology
- Survey pattern for archaeological prospecting
- Limitations of electric and magnetic surveys in archaeology
- Resistance meter survey in archaeology
- Gradiometer survey in archaeology

**Part II**

**Answer the following questions:**

- Define the term "**bedrock**" from environmental point of view and discuss briefly the best geophysical **methods** used in locating it. (10 Marks)
- Discuss briefly suitable geophysical **techniques** used in groundwater investigation in calcareous reservoir. (10 Marks)
- Write on each of the following:** (10 Marks, 2.5 Marks for each)
  - Ultimate veering capacity
  - Soil corrosivity
  - Settlement
  - Landfill site characterization

*Best Wishes*

*Prof. Dr. Hosni Ghazala\* Prof. Dr. Hamdy Seisa\* Prof. Ibrahim Korat Dr. Mohamed Awad*

دور مايو ٢٠١٥  
الزمن: ساعتان  
التاريخ: 19/5/2015



كلية العلوم - قسم الرياضيات

الفرقة: الرابعة  
الشعبة: جيوفيزياء  
المادة: برمجة خطية (٤٠٢)

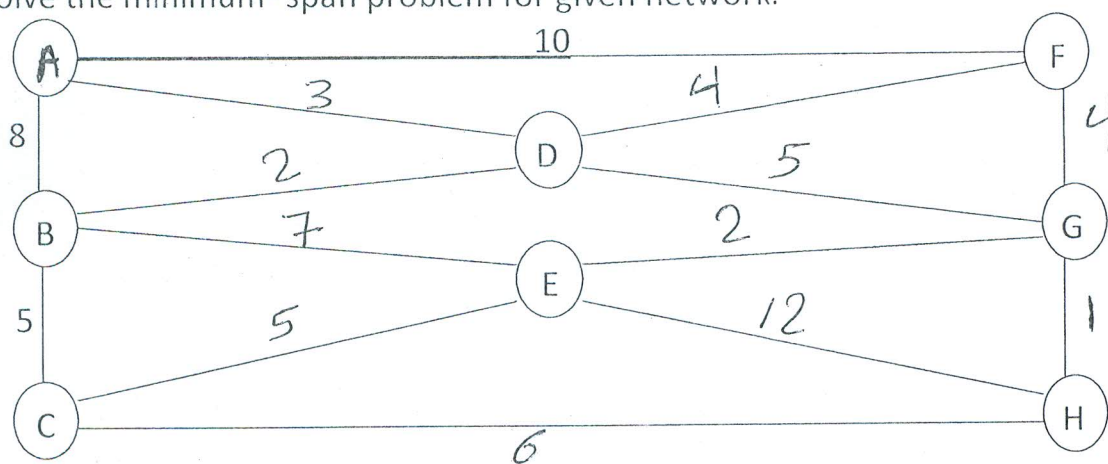
Answer all questions:

Question[1]

a- Define:

- (i) The line segment in  $R^n$       (ii) Convex function      (iii) Euclidean space  
(iv) The objective function      (v) Feasible region      (vi) Slack variables

b- Solve the minimum- span problem for given network:



c- Show that  $S = \{(x_1, x_2) \mid 2x_1 + 3x_2 = 7\} \subset R^2$  is a convex set?

(الدرجة ٢٠)

Question[2]

a- If we solve the LPP by using two phase method, in any cases we can go to phase II from phase I?

b- By using the simplex method solve the LPP:

Min  $Z = -3x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3$  Such that.  $2x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 \leq 1$ ,  $x_1 - x_2 - 2x_3 \leq 1$ ,  $x_1, x_2, x_3 \geq 0$

c- Show that:  $f(x) = 3x + 4 \quad \forall x \in X \subset R$  is a convex function?

(الدرجة ٣٠)

Question[3]

a- Solve the following transportation problem using the least coast method:

	D1	D2	D3	D4	Availability
O1	6	4	1	5	14
O2	8	9	2	7	16
O3	4	3	6	2	5
Requirement	6	10	15	4	

b- Stat and prove the Mini-max theorem?

c- If  $f(x) = \{10, 5, 3, 2, 1\}$ , verify the Mini-max theorem?

(الدرجة ٣٠)

د.محمد عبد الرحمن

مع تمنياتي بالنجاح والتفوق





## Final Exam in Petroleum Geology of Egypt (G410)

### Answer the Following Questions

**Q1. Mention short notes on the most characteristic events that have been taken place in the following times: (20 Marks)**

- Lower Cretaceous in the Western Desert (5 Marks)
- Oligocene in the Gulf of Suez (5 Marks)
- Upper Cretaceous in Egypt (5 Marks)
- The beginning of the Aquitanian-Burdigalian time in the Gulf of Suez (5 Marks)

**Q2. Compare between each of the following: (20 Marks)**

- Miocene succession in **both** the Gulf of Suez and the Nile Delta (5 marks)
- Paleozoic structural evolution in **both** the Gulf of Suez and the Western Desert (5 Marks)
- The main tectonic features in Upper Cretaceous in **both** the Gulf of Suez and the Western Desert (5 Marks)
- Crude oil of **both** Belayim and Kareem formations (5 Marks)

**Q3. Write on the petroleum Geology of the Western Desert; describing both Paleozoic basins and Upper Cretaceous basins (20 Marks)**

All the best

Dr. Ghaleb Essa



## FINAL EXAM IN HYDROGEOLOGY AND GEOMORPHOLOGY OF EGYPT (G402) FOR THE FOURTH LEVEL GEOPHYSICS

Answer **THREE** questions only

Question 1. Define and explain (20 marks)

- A. Water Table (Level), (5 marks)
- B. Salinity content, (5 marks)
- C. Plateau, (5 marks)
- D. Plains, (5 marks)

Question 2. Compare between (20 marks)

- A. Capillary and soil horizons, (5 marks)
- B. Confined and unconfined aquifers, (5 marks)
- C. Young and old stage rivers, (5 marks)
- D. Factors controlling thickness of soil profiles, (5 marks)


Question 3. Write briefly on:

- A. Types of groundwater reservoirs (10 marks)
- B. Factors controlling type and rate of weathering (10 marks)

Question 4. Discuss the following subjects (20 marks)

- A. Sea water invasion, (10 marks)
- B. Perched water, (10 marks)

All the best wishes

<b>Mansoura University</b> <b>Faculty of Science</b> <b>Physics Department</b> <b>Subject: Physics</b>		<b>Second Term</b> <b>4<sup>th</sup> level Program : Geo-Physics</b> <b>Date : 30 May 2015</b> <b>Time allowed : 2 hours</b>
<b>Course : Physics 434 ( General Meteorology)</b>		<b>Full Mark: 60 Mark</b>

**Answer All the following questions**

<p>[1] Explain or interpret the following:</p> <p>a- Mechanisms Influencing Atmospheric Behavior (write two factors at least ?)</p> <p>b- Equation of state of ideal gas and gas constant</p> <p>c- Geostrophic and thermal wind</p> <p>d- Mixing ratio and specific humidity</p>	<p>[20] Marks</p>
<p>[2]</p> <p>a- Drive mathematical expression for hydrostatic balance. ?</p> <p>b- Calculate the density of water vapor which exerts a pressure of 9 mb at 20°C [ <math>R_v = 461 \text{ J deg}^{-1} \text{ kg}^{-1}</math> ].</p> <p>c- Explain the following items:</p> <p>i- The cases of stability and instability of atmosphere .</p> <p>ii- Troposphere, Stratosphere and Mesosphere.</p>	<p>[20] Marks</p>
<p>[3]</p> <p>a- Differentiate between the following items</p> <p>i- Weather and climate?</p> <p>ii- Synoptic regional and micro meteorology?</p> <p>iii- Dry and moist adiabatic lapse rate ?</p> <p>b- Use Wien's displacement law to compute the "color temperature" of the sun, for which the wavelength of maximum solar emission is observed to be <math>\sim 0.475 \mu\text{m}</math>. [ <math>\alpha = 2897.8 \mu\text{m K}</math> ]</p>	<p>[20] Marks</p>

**Examiners : 1- Dr. Reda Hasan Ali**

**2- Prof. Magdy Tadros Yacoub**



Mansoura University

Second Term Exam May/June 2015

Faculty of Science

Geophysics Program – Fourth Level

Physics Department

Physics of Materials Code No.433

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Total Mark [60 Mark]

Each Question [20 Mark]

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Answer the following Questions:

Time Allowed TWO Hours:

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Q. 1: Explain the distinction between:

(a) Dielectric materials and Conductor materials, [5Mark]

(b) Phonons and Electrons, [5Mark]

(c) Silicon and Silicone, [5Mark] and

(d) Rubber and Copper in terms of stress – strain diagram. [5Mark]

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Q. 2: (a) Interpret factors affecting selection of materials. [10Mark]

(b) Discuss in brief phase transformation in materials. [10Mark]

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Q.3: Explain what is meant by:

(a) Ideal insulator materials, [5Mark]

(b) Polymorphisms in materials, [5Mark]

(c) Glass is very stiff at room temperature, [5Mark] and

(d) Graphene is highly remarkable materials. [5Mark]

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Prof.Dr. Mustafa Kamal

انتهت الأسئلة