

Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Physics Department

3rd Level Exam.
January 2015
Time allowed : 2 hrs

Molecular Spectroscopy 329 ف

Answer the following questions.

1-a- Compare between the following two energy levels.

The allowed rotational energy levels of a rigid diatomic molecule &

The allowed vibrational energy levels of a diatomic molecule undergoing anharmonic oscillations. (15 marks)

b- The "Born-Oppenheimer approximation" represents a diatomic molecule that can execute rotations and vibrations quite independently. Explain. (15 marks)

2-a- State and then discuss in detail the microwave activity of the following molecules

HBr - ¹³C¹⁶O - CS₂ - CH₄ (10 marks)

b- State and then discuss in detail the Infra Red (IR) activity of CO₂ molecule for the bending & asymmetric stretching modes of vibration. (10 marks)

c- Calculate the relative population including degeneracy of N₃ / N₀ of a rigid diatomic molecule where the rotational constant B=10 cm⁻¹ and T=300 K^o.

Comment. (10 marks)

3- The spectrum of a certain diatomic molecule executing anharmonic oscillation exhibits a fundamental transition centered at 1876.06 cm⁻¹ and first overtone at 3724.2 cm⁻¹.

Estimate the following

a-the equilibrium frequency of oscillation $\bar{\omega}_e$

b-the anharmonicity constant χ_e

c-the zero point energy ϵ_0 in cm⁻¹ and Joule.

d-the force constant k

{The masses of the molecule are $m_1=2.325 \times 10^{-26}$ kg, $m_2=2.656 \times 10^{-26}$ kg} (20 marks)

($c=3 \times 10^{10}$ cm/s $h=6.625 \times 10^{-34}$ J.s $1\text{eV}=1.6 \times 10^{-19}$ J $m=9.11 \times 10^{-28}$ g $k=1.38 \times 10^{-23}$ J/K^o)

Best Regards

Prof. A. El-Khodary

Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Physics Department
Subject: Phys. 327
Physics: Polymer Physics

Academic Level: 3rd Level
Program: Biophysics
First Term Exam: 25/12/2014
Time Allow: 2 hours
Full Mark: 80 Marks

Answer (ALL) Questions:

1) A- There are many popular techniques used to the study polymer structure, discuss this sentence and describe the X-ray technique. [13 Mark]

B- Write briefly on:

a- Electrical conductivity of polymer. [7 Mark]

2) A- Discuss in details the first order phase transitions in polymer. [10 Mark]

B- Write briefly on:

a- Effect of temperature and pressure on polymerization. [10 Mark]

3) A- Define the following: [9 Mark]

a- The physical states of polymer.

b- The Ceiling temperature.

c- Copolymer and its different types .

B- Discuss two different methods used to determine the glass transition temperature T_g , Mention only three factor affecting it. [11 Mark]

4) Compare between: [20 Mark]

a- Thermoplastic and Thermosets polymer.

b- Branched and Crosslinked polymer.

c- Atactic and Isotactic polymer.

d- Anionic and Cationic polymerization.

"With Good Luck"

Examiners:

- Dr. Maysa Ismail.

Prof. Dr. M. El-Tonsy



Level 3, Programs: Biophysics, Microbiology, Chemistry & Botany, Chemistry & Zoology and Environment Science.

Answer The Following Questions

Question 1:

(a) Patients were treated for insomnia by some drug. Recorded below are the hours of sleep the patients got during the second night after treatment began:

(i) Complete the following table: [9 Marks]

True class interval	Midpoint	Frequency	Relative frequency	Cumulative frequency
2.55 – 4.55	3.55	13
4.55 – 6.55	...	17	0.34	...
... –	43
... –	1	0.02	...
... –	0.08	48
... –	0
... –

(ii) What percentage of patients got 6.55 or less hours of sleep during the second night after treatment? [4 Marks]

(iii) Graph a cumulative frequency distribution. [4 Marks]

(b) Let $P(A) = 0.4$ and $P(A \cup B) = 0.7$. Find $P(B)$ if: [9 Marks]

(i) A and B are independent. (ii) A and B are mutually exclusive. (iii) A subset of B.

Question 2:

(a) Suppose we measure the duration of labor (in hours) for a sample of pregnant woman and obtain:

Duration of labor	0.5 – 2.5	2.5 – 4.5	4.5 – 6.5	6.5 – 8.5	8.5 – 10.5	10.5 – 12.5	12.5 – 14.5
Frequency	10	15	30	20	10	8	7

Find approximate values for: [18 Marks]

(i) The sample mean, mode and median. (ii) The variance and coefficient of variation.

(b) The probability that a patient recovers from a rare blood disease is 0.45. If 20 people are known to have contracted this disease. [9 Marks]

(i) What is the probability that at least 3 survive.
(ii) What is the probability that exactly 8 survive.
(iii) What is the expected number and variance of the patients that be survived.

Question 3:

(a) Suppose that in the population of healthy females, the red blood count (divided by $10^{12}/l$) has a normal distribution with a mean of 4.8 and a standard deviation of 0.3. What is probability that the red blood count is: [12 Marks]

(i) greater than 5, (ii) less than 3.8, (iii) between 4.2 and 5.4

(b) Certain tubes manufactured by a company have a mean lifetime of 900 hr., and standard deviation of 50 hr. Find the probability that a random sample of 64 tubes taken from the group will have a mean lifetime between 895 and 910 hrs. [9 Marks]

(c) The probability that a student, selected at random from a certain College, will pass a certain economics course is $4/5$ and will pass both economics and statistics courses is $1/2$ What is the probability that he will pass statistics if it is known that he had passed economics? [6 Marks]

Hint: $\Phi(0.67) = 0.7486$, $\Phi(0.8) = 0.7882$, $\Phi(1.6) = 0.9452$, $\Phi(2) = 0.9773$, $\Phi(3.33) = 0.9994$.

Good Luck

Examiners: Dr. A. Mustafa, Dr. F. Sheha and M. Abdel Rahman.

Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Physics Department
Course: Phys. 314



First Term Exam. Jan. 2015
3rd year Phys. and Bio-phys.
Allowed Time: 2 hours
Full Mark: 80

Quantum Mechanics

Answer the following questions:

[1-a] Write on the basic postulates of quantum mechanics. [5 Marks]

[1-b] A beam of mono-energetic particles of energy E moves freely in x -direction is subjected to a potential jump of height $V_0 < E$. Determine the reflection and transmission coefficients of the beam and compare the results with those calculated classically.

[15 Marks]

[2-a] Using the time-independent perturbation theory to estimate the first order corrections on the energy eigen-values and their corresponding eigen- functions of a particle moves in a perturbed system. [12 Marks]

[2-b] Verify that $[x^2, P_x] = 2ihx$, and calculate $[E, t]$. [8 Marks]

[3-a] Solve the one-dimensional Schrodinger equation to determine the allowed energy levels of a particle moves freely inside an infinite potential well of width L . [12 Marks]

[3-b] If this potential is perturbed by $H' = V_0$ in the region $0 < x < L/2$, calculate the 1st order correction on the ground state energy of the particle. [8 Marks]

[4-a] Determine the allowed energy levels and the corresponding eigen functions of a one-dimensional harmonic oscillator. [15 Marks]

[4-b] Discuss the degeneracy of a spherical harmonic oscillator and calculate its value for the 2nd excited state energy level ($N=2$). [5 Marks]

WITH OUR BEST WISHES

Examiners: Prof. Dr. A. R. Degheidy and Dr. E. B. Elkenany

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Mansoura University
Faculty of Science
Physics Department
Subject: Molecular
biophysics
Physics



Second Term Exam
3st Year Biophysics Students
Date: 12 Jan /2015
Time Allowed: 2 hours

1) Write short notes on the following:-

- a) – Nucleotides..... (4marks)
- b) – Dehydration synthesis..... (4marks)
- c)- Carbohydrates (4marks)
- d)- Lipids..... (4marks)

2) a) Compare between the light microscope and electron microscope.....(10 marks)

b) Compare between different types of RNA(10 marks)

3)- Explain the following words

a)- transcription , translation and elongation.....(15 marks)

b)- Phospholipids.....(5marks)

c) – Steroids.....(5 marks)

**4) a_ Prove The resolution is proportional to the wavelength
(5 marks)**

**b- Compare between types of guns in electron microscope
.....(5 Mark)**

c- Explain the Electron-specimen interaction.....(5marks)

d- different types of electron microscopes(8 marks)

Good luck

Dr. fatma elzhraa

<p>Mansoura University Faculty of Science Chemistry Department Subject: Chemistry Course(s) : Volumetric gravimetric analysis</p>	 <p>جامعة المنصورة</p>	<p>First Term Date : Jan, 2015 Time Allowed: 2 hours Full Mark : 60 Marks Third Biophysics Students</p>
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Answer The Following Questions

- 1.a) Mention the requirements for successful gravimetric method. [7.5 Marks]
- b) Calculate the pH of the solution that results when 50 ml of 0.02 M Ba(OH)₂ are mixed with 100ml of 0.04 M HCl. [7.5 Marks]
- 2.a) Explain the behavior of acid – base indicator and its pH range. [7.5 Marks]
- b) Mohr titration of 0.4137g sample required 35.82 ml of standard 0.1 M Ag NO₃ calculate the percentage of chloride in the sample. (atomic wt. of Cl = 35.5). [7.5 Marks]
- 3.a) Discuss the metallic indicators in EDTA titrations. [7.5 Marks]
- b) Calculate the K_{sp} value for Ag₂ CrO₄ its solubility 2.5x10⁻² g/L (Mol. Wt. = 322). [7.5 Marks]
- 4.a) Define the following (mention the law and example if present) . [10 Marks]
1. Buffer capacity
 2. Co- precipitation
 3. Rejection of a result .
 - 4- Types of determinate errors.
 - 5- Accuracy
- b) Give the reason of [5 Marks]
1. Volhard's method must be carried out in acidic solution while Mohr's method in neutral solution.
 2. EDTA titration is very useful for titration of mixtures of different cations. .

With best Wish

Dr. W. M. Abou El-Maaty

Mansoura University First semester 2014-2015 3rd Level Biophysical students
Faculty of Science Date 29/12/2014 Full Mark : 80 Marks
Physics Department Allowed Time : 2 Hours
Course Code : Bio-Physics 310 Course Title : Biophysical Radiation

Answer all the following questions : Marks

1a- What are the different forms of energy and show in table the characteristics of the different electromagnetic radiations ((Type , Energy(eV), Frequency(Hz) and Wavelength(cm))). 7

1b- Calculate the shift in wavelength of an X-ray of wavelength 0.400×10^{-10} m that undergoes a 90° Compton scattering from an electron. 7

1c- Define the following with examples :

Nuclide - Radionuclides - Isotopes - Isotones - Isobars - Isomers 7

1d- Derive the law of radioactivity. 7

2a- What are the properties of alpha decay. 7

2b- Differentiate between negative electron emission decay and electron capture. 7

2c- Illustrate Compton scattering and Photoelectric effect. Write short notes on each type? 7

2d- Give the meaning of linear energy transfer LET and range.

Calculate the energy in MeV of alpha particles with mean range of 5 cm in air at NTP. 7

3a- A photon beam passes normal to a 20 mm sheet and is attenuated to half its original intensity. The sheet is now rotated through an angle of 40° . Find the intensity of the beam as it now emerges from the sheet. 4

3b- Define the following: Radiation Absorbed Dose , Dose equivalent , Half Value Layer and mass attenuation coefficient 7

3c- Discuss with figure the direct and indirect action of radiation on DNA. 7

3d- Write on : Cell line -- Cell differentiation -- DNA polymerase and ligase 6

Best wishes: Dr. Ahmed Abu El-Ela

D.Maysa Esmael

<p>Mansoura University Faculty of Science Department of Physics Course Code: Phys. 311 Title: Solid State Physics</p>		<p>First Semester (Jan. 2015) Exam Type (Final): 3rd Year (Physics, Biophysics) Time: Two Hours Full Mark: 80 Mark</p>
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Answer **only three** questions from the following

- 1- **a:** Density of FCC copper is 8.96 g/cm^3 and its atomic mass is 63.54 g/atom . Find the Bragg angle for the first order reflection from the planes (110) at $\lambda = 0.5 \text{ \AA}$. Will there be any higher order reflections? [14 Mark]
- b:** Derive a relation for the separation distance between planes in a crystalline structure. Is that relation valid for all types of lattices? [13 Mark]
- 2- **a:** The energy of interaction of two atoms a distance r apart can be written as:
 $U(r) = - (a/r) + (b/r^7)$ where a and b are constants.
(i) Show that for the particles to be in equilibrium, $r = r_0 = (7b/a)^{1/6}$.
(ii) In stable equilibrium, show that the energy of attraction is seven times that of the repulsion in contrast to the forces of attraction and repulsion being equal. [14 Mark]
- b:** Which type of cubic lattice has the highest packing density? Give a proof. [13 Mark]
- 3- **a:** Describe an experimental method for determination of the separation distance between planes in a crystalline structure. [14 Mark]
- b:** Can gamma rays be used to study the crystalline structure? Explain! [13 Mark]
- 4- **a:** Show that the bulk properties of a solid does not depend on its volume. [14 Mark]
- b:** Write down the atomic radii r in terms of the lattice constant a , for:
(i) Simple cubic structure, (ii) FCC structure, (iii) BCC structure. [13 Mark]

أطيب التمنيات : أ.د. حمدي دويدار

(شعبة فيزياء)
(شعبة فيزياء حيوية)

لجنة التصحيح: أ.د. حمدي دويدار - أ.د. هبة الدواوي

د. د. دويدار - د. خليل بدر