# Adsorption of Cr(VI) and As(V) ions by modified magnetic chitosan chelating resin Abou El-Reash, YG (Abou El-Reash, Y. G.)<sup>[1,2]</sup>; Otto, M (Otto, M.)<sup>[1]</sup>; Kenawy, IM (Kenawy, I. M.)<sup>[2]</sup>; Ouf, AM (Ouf, A. M.)<sup>[2]</sup>

#### Abstract

Cross-linked magnetic chitosan anthranilic acid glutaraldehyde Schiffs base (CAGS) was prepared for adsorption of both As(V) and Cr(VI) ions and their determination by ICP-OES. Prepared cross-linked magnetic CAGS was investigated by means of SEM, FTIR, wide angle X-ray diffraction (WAXRD) and TGA analysis. The adsorption properties of cross-linked magnetic CAGS resin toward both As(V) and Cr(VI) were evaluated. Various factors affecting the uptake behavior such as pH, temperature, contact time, initial concentration of metal ions, effect of other ions and desorption were studied. The equilibrium was achieved after about 110 min and 120 min for As(V) and Cr(VI), respectively at pH = 2. The adsorption kinetics followed the mechanism of the pseudo-second order equation for all systems studied, evidencing chemical sorption as the rate-limiting step of adsorption mechanism and not involving a mass transfer in solution. The equilibrium data were analyzed using the Langmuir, Freundlich, and Tempkin isotherm models. The best interpretation for the equilibrium data was given by Langmuir isotherm, and the maximum adsorption capacities were 58.48 and 62.42 mg/g for both Cr(VI) and As(V), respectively. Cross-linked magnetic CAGS displayed higher adsorption capacity for Cr(VI). The adsorption capacity of the metal ions increased with increasing temperature under optimum conditions in case of Cr(VI), but decreased in case of As(V). The metal ion-loaded cross-linked magnetic CAGS were regenerated with an efficiency of greater than 88% using 0.2 M sodium hydroxide (NaOH). (C) 2011 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL MACROMOLECULES Volume: 49 Issue: 4 Pages: 513-522 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2011.06.001 Published: NOV 1 2011

Author Keywords: Chitosan; Schiff's base; Magnetic resin KeyWords Plus: DRINKING-WATER; AQUEOUS-SOLUTIONS; NI(II) IONS; WELL WATER; REMOVAL; CU(II); MORTALITY; SORPTION; HG(II); CHROMIUM

Reprint Address: Abou El-Reash, YG (reprint author)

TU Bergakademie, Inst Analyt Chem, Fac Chem & Phys, D-09596 Freiberg, Germany.

### Addresses:

[1] TU Bergakademie, Inst Analyt Chem, Fac Chem & Phys, D-09596 Freiberg, Germany

1 [2] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura, Egypt

E-mail Addresses: ygaelreash@yahoo.com

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

Research Areas: Biochemistry & Molecular Biology

**References:** 

1-Title: Preparation of highly magnetic chitosan particles and their use for affinity . purification of enzymes

Author(s): An, XN; Su, ZX; Zeng, HM

Source: JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY AND BIOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 78

Issue: 5 Pages: 596-600 DOI: 10.1002/jctb.820 Published: MAY 2003

2-Title: Studies on the uptake behavior of a magnetic Co3O4-containing resin for

Ni(II), Cu(II) and Hg(II) from their aqueous solutions

Author(s): Atia, AA; Donia, AM; Shahin, AE

Source: SEPARATION AND PURIFICATION TECHNOLOGY Volume: 46 Issue: 3 Pages: 208-213 DOI: 10.1016/j.seppur.2005.05.009 Published: NOV 15 2005

3-Title: A review of potentially low-cost sorbents for heavy metals

.Author(s): Bailey, SE; Olin, TJ; Bricka, RM; et al

Source: WATER RESEARCH Volume: 33 Issue: 11 Pages: 2469-2479 DOI:

10.1016/S0043-1354(98)00475-8 Published: AUG 1999

4-Title: Modification of surface properties of Lentinus sajor-caju mycelia by physical and chemical methods: evaluation of their Cr6+ removal efficiencies from aqueous medium

.Author(s): Bayramoglu, G; Celik, G; Yalcin, E; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 119 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 219-

229 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2004.12.022 Published: MAR 17 2005

5-Title: ECOLOGICAL CORRELATION BETWEEN ARSENIC LEVEL IN WELL WATER

AND AGE-ADJUSTED MORTALITY FROM MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS

Author(s): CHEN, CJ; WANG, CJ

Source: CANCER RESEARCH Volume: 50 Issue: 17 Pages: 5470-5474 Published:

SEP 1 1990

6-. Title: Concerning adsorption in solutions

Author(s): Freundlich, H

Source: ZEITSCHRIFT FUR PHYSIKALISCHE CHEMIE--STOCHIOMETRIE UND VERWANDTSCHAFTSLEHRE Volume: 57 Issue: 4 Pages: 385-470 Abstract

Number: A1907-01234 Published: DEC 1906

7- Title: Adsorption of Cu and Mn on covalently cross-linked alginate gel beads

Author(s): Gotoh, T; Matsushima, K; Kikuchi, KI

Source: CHEMOSPHERE Volume: 55 Issue: 1 Pages: 57-64 DOI:

10.1016/j.chemosphere.2003.10.034 Published: APR 2004

8-Title: Influence of some reactional parameters on the substitution degree of biopolymeric Schiff bases prepared from chitosan and salicylaldehyde

Author(s): Guinesi, Luciana Simionatto; Gomes Cavalheiro, Eder Tadeu

Source: CARBOHYDRATE POLYMERS Volume: 65 Issue: 4 Pages: 557-561 DOI: 10.1016/j.carbpol.2006.01.030 Published: SEP 13 2006

9-Title: Arsenic in drinking water and incidence of urinary cancers

.Author(s): Guo, HR; Chiang, HS; Hu, H; et al

Source: EPIDEMIOLOGY Volume: 8 Issue: 5 Pages: 545-550 DOI: 10.1097/00001648-199709000-00012 Published: SEP 1997

10-Title: Process development for the removal of lead and chromium from aqueous solutions using red mud - an aluminium industry waste

Author(s): Gupta, VK; Gupta, M; Sharma, S

Source: WATER RESEARCH Volume: 35 Issue: 5 Pages: 1125-1134 DOI: 10.1016/S0043-1354(00)00389-4 Published: APR 2001

11-Title: Pseudo-second order model for sorption processes

Author(s): Ho, YS; McKay, G

Source: PROCESS BIOCHEMISTRY Volume: 34 Issue: 5 Pages: 451-465 DOI: 10.1016/S0032-9592(98)00112-5 Published: JUL 1999

12-Title: Lung and kidney cancer mortality associated with arsenic in drinking water in Cordoba, Argentina

Author(s): Hopenhayn-Rich, C; Biggs, ML; Smith, AH

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EPIDEMIOLOGY Volume: 27 Issue: 4 Pages: 561-569 DOI: 10.1093/ije/27.4.561 Published: AUG 1998

13-Title: Arsenic: Occurrence, toxicity and speciation techniques

Author(s): Jain, CK; Ali, I

Source: WATER RESEARCH Volume: 34 Issue: 17 Pages: 4304-4312 DOI: 10.1016/S0043-1354(00)00182-2 Published: DEC 2000

14-Title: Removal of Basic Red 46 dye from aqueous solution by adsorption onto Moroccan clay

.Author(s): Karim, A. Bennani; Mounir, B.; Hachkar, M.; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 168 Issue: 1 Pages: 304-309 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2009.02.028 Published: AUG 30 2009

15-Title: Carbonate ions and arsenic dissolution by groundwater

Author(s): Kim, MJ; Nriagu, J; Haack, S

Source: ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY Volume: 34 Issue: 15 Pages:

3094-3100 DOI: 10.1021/es990949p Published: AUG 1 2000

16-Title: Removal of chromates from drinking water by anion exchangers

Author(s): Korngold, E; Belayev, N; Aronov, L

Source: SEPARATION AND PURIFICATION TECHNOLOGY Volume: 33 Issue: 2 Pages: 179-187 DOI: 10.1016/S1383-5866(03)00006-6 Published: OCT 1 2003

17-Title: A review of chitin and chitosan applications

.Author(s): Kumar, M. Ravi

Source: React. Funct, Polym. Volume: 46 Pages: 1-27 DOI: 10.1016/S1381-

5148(00)00038-9 Published: 2000

18-Title: Zur theorie der sogenannten adsorption geloster stoffe

.Author(s): Lagergren, S

Source: Kungliga Svenska Vetenskapsakademiens Handlingar Volume: 24 Pages: 1-

39 Published: 1898

19-Title: THE ADSORPTION OF GASES ON PLANE SURFACES OF GLASS, MICA AND

.PLATINUM

Author(s): Langmuir, Irving

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 40 Pages: 1361-1403 DOI: 10.1021/ja02242a004 Abstract Number: A1918-01279 Published: JUL-

**DEC 1918** 

20-Title: Synthesis and characterization of chitosan-based hydrogels

.Author(s): Li, Qianzhu; Yang, Dongzhi; Ma, Guiping; et al

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF BIOLOGICAL MACROMOLECULES Volume: 44

Issue: 2 Pages: 121-127 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijbiomac.2008.11.001 Published: MAR 1

2009

21-Title: Perspectives of low cost arsenic remediation of drinking water in

Pakistan and other countries

.Author(s): Malik, Amir Haider; Khan, Zahid Mehmood; Mahmood, Qaisar; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 168 Issue: 1 Pages: 1-12

DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2009.02.031 Published: AUG 30 2009

22-Title: Modeling of the chromium plating process from non-standard chloride electrolyte

Author(s): Mantcheva, R; Kalev, Y

Source: INDIAN JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY Volume: 11 Issue: 1 Pages:

85-88 Abstract Number: A2004-17-8245-011 Published: JAN 2004

23-Title: Adsorption of Cu(II), Hg(II), and Ni(II) ions by modified natural wool chelating fibers

.Author(s): Monier, M.; Ayad, D. M.; Sarhan, A. A

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 176 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 348-

355 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2009.11.034 Published: APR 15 2010

24-Title: Preparation and characterization of magnetic chelating resin based on

chitosan for adsorption of Cu(II), Co(II), and Ni(II) ions

.Author(s): Monier, M.; Ayad, D. M.; Wei, Y.; et al

Source: REACTIVE & FUNCTIONAL POLYMERS Volume: 70 Issue: 4 Pages: 257-266

DOI: 10.1016/j.reactfunctpolym.2010.01.002 Published: APR 2010

25-[Title: [not available

Group Author(s): NRC

Source: Arsenic in Drinking Water Published: 2001

Publisher: NAS Press, Washington

26 -Title: A SILENT EPIDEMIC OF ENVIRONMENTAL METAL POISONING

Author(s): NRIAGU, JO

Source: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION Volume: 50 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 139-161

DOI: 10.1016/0269-7491(88)90189-3 Published: 1988

27-Title: Adsorption of metal complex dyes from aqueous solutions by pine

sawdust

Author(s): Ozacar, M; Sengil, IA

Source: BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 96 Issue: 7 Pages: 791-795 DOI:

10.1016/j.biortech.2004.07.011 Published: MAY 2005

28-Title: Palladium sorption on glutaraldehyde-crosslinked chitosan

Author(s): Ruiz, M; Sastre, AM; Guibal, E

Source: REACTIVE & FUNCTIONAL POLYMERS Volume: 45 Issue: 3 Pages: 155-173

DOI: 10.1016/S1381-5148(00)00019-5 Published: OCT 2000

29-Title: Kinetic studies on sorption of Cr(VI) and Cu(II) ions by chitin, chitosan and

Rhizopus arrhizus

Author(s): Sag, Y; Aktay, Y

Source: BIOCHEMICAL ENGINEERING JOURNAL Volume: 12 Issue: 2 Pages: 143-

153 Article Number: PII S1369-703X(02)00068-2 DOI: 10.1016/S1369-

703X(02)00068-2 Published: NOV 2002

30-[Title: [not available

.Author(s): Santos, J.E.; Dockal, E.R.; Cavalheiro, E.T.G

Source: J. Therm, Anal. Calorim. Volume: 79 Pages: 243-248 Published: 2005

31-Title: Phase transfer catalyzed heterogeneous N-deacetylation of chitin

in alkaline solution

.Author(s): Sarhan, A. A.; Ayad, D. M.; Badawy, D. S.; et al

Source: REACTIVE & FUNCTIONAL POLYMERS Volume: 69 Issue: 6 Pages: 358-363

DOI: 10.1016/j.reactfunctpolym.2009.02.009 Published: JUN 2009

33-Title: Oxidation state of gold and arsenic in gold-bearing arsenian pyrite

.Author(s): Simon, G; Huang, H; Penner-Hahn, JE; et al

Source: AMERICAN MINERALOGIST Volume: 84 Issue: 7-8 Pages: 1071-1079

Published: JUL-AUG 1999

34- [Title: [not available

.Author(s): Tempkin, M.J.; Pyzhev, V

Source: Acta. Physiochim., URSS Volume: 12 Pages: 217-222 Published: 1940

35-Title: PREVALENCE OF SKIN CANCER IN AN ENDEMIC AREA OF CHRONIC .34

(ARSENICISM IN TAIWAN (View record in MEDLINE

.Author(s): TSENG, WP; CHU, HM; HOW, SW; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF THE NATIONAL CANCER INSTITUTE Volume: 40 Issue: 3

Pages: 453-& Published: 1968

35-Title: Metal complexation by chitosan and its derivatives: a review

Author(s): Varma, AJ; Deshpande, SV; Kennedy, JF

Source: CARBOHYDRATE POLYMERS Volume: 55 Issue: 1 Pages: 77-93 DOI:

10.1016/j.carbpol.2003.08.005 Published: JAN 1 2004

36-Title: Quaternized agricultural by-products as anion exchange resins

Author(s): Wartelle, LH; Marshall, WE

Source: JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT Volume: 78 Issue: 2 Pages: 157-162 DOI: 10.1016/j.jenvman.2004.12.008 Published: JAN 2006

37-Title: Kinetic modeling of liquid-phase adsorption of reactive dyes and metal

ions on chitosan

Author(s): Wu, FC; Tseng, RL; Juang, RS

Source: WATER RESEARCH Volume: 35 Issue: 3 Pages: 613-618 DOI:

10.1016/S0043-1354(00)00307-9 Published: MAR 2001

38-Title: DOSE-RESPONSE RELATION BETWEEN ARSENIC CONCENTRATION IN WELL WATER AND MORTALITY FROM CANCERS AND VASCULAR DISEASES

.Author(s): WU, MM; KUO, TL; HWANG, YH; et al

Source: AMERICAN JOURNAL OF EPIDEMIOLOGY Volume: 130 Issue: 6 Pages:

1123-1132 Published: DEC 1989

39-Title: Kinetic and thermodynamic studies of boron removal by Siral 5, Siral 40,

and Siral 80

.Author(s): Yurdakoc, M; Seki, Y; Karahan, S; et al

Pages: 440-446 DOI: 10.1016/j.jcis.2004.12.047 Published: JUN 15 2005

 $\ \, \text{40-Title: Characteristics of equilibrium, kinetics studies for adsorption of Hg(II),} \\$ 

Cu(II), and Ni(II) ions by thiourea-modified magnetic chitosan microspheres

.Author(s): Zhou, Limin; Wang, Yiping; Liu, Zhirong; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 161 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 995-

1002 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2008.04.078 Published: JAN 30 2009

41-[Title: [not available

Author(s): \*WHO

Source: DRINK WAT GUID STAND Published: 1996

Modification of chloromethylated polystyrene with 2-mercabtobenzothiazole for application a new sorbent for preconcentration and determination of Ag+ from different matrices

El-Asmy, AA (El-Asmy, A. A.)<sup>[1]</sup>; Kenawy, IM (Kenawy, I. M.)<sup>[1]</sup>;

El-Asmy, AA (El-Asmy, A. A.)<sup>[1]</sup>

#### Abstract

Chloromethylated polystyrene polymer (CMSP) modified with 2-mercabtobenzothiazole (MBT) has been developed for the selective separation and/or preconcentration of silver. The modified polymer (CMS-MBT) was characterized by elemental analysis and IR spectra. Batch and column modes were applied. The newly designed polymer quantitatively sorbed Ag+ at pH 2 when the flow rate is 5 ml min(-1). The maximum sorption capacity was 0.493 mmol g(-1) while the preconcentration factor was 250 for Ag+. The detection limit was 8 ng ml(-1). The desorption was effective with 5 ml of 2 mol l(-1) HNO3 prior to detection using AAS. The modified polymer was highly ion-selective in nature even in the presence of large concentrations of electrolytes or organic media, with a preconcentrating ability for Ag+. The utility of the modified polymer to synthetic and drugs samples showed RSD values of <3% reflecting its accuracy and reproducibility. (C) 2009 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 173 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 523-527 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2009.08.116 Published: JAN 15 2010

**Author Keywords:** Chloromethylated polystyrene polymer; 2-Mercabtobenzothiazole; Preconcentration; Desorption

**KeyWords Plus**: ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRIC DETERMINATIONS; ATOMIC EMISSION-SPECTROMETRY; ACTIVATED CARBON COLUMN; SOLID-PHASE EXTRACTION; ENVIRONMENTAL-SAMPLES; CHELATING RESIN; WATER SAMPLES; TRACE AMOUNTS; METAL IONS; SEPARATION

Reprint Address: El-Asmy, AA (reprint author)

<sup>™</sup>Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura, Egypt.

Addresses:

➡ [1] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura, Egypt

E-mail Addresses: aelasmy@yahoo.com

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Engineering, Environmental; Engineering, Civil; Environmental Sciences

Research Areas: Engineering; Environmental Sciences & Ecology

**References:** 

.1- Title: [not available[

Author(s): ABDELGHAFFAR MA

Source: HYDROMETALLURGY DOI: 10.1016/J.HYDROMET.2008.07.008 Published: 2008

2 -Title: Determination of REE, U, Th, Ba, and Zr in simulated hydrogeological leachates by ICP-AES after matrix solvent extraction

.Author(s): Ayranov, Marin; Cobos, Joaquin; Popa, Karin; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF RARE EARTHS Volume: 27 Issue: 1 Pages: 123-127 DOI: 10.1016/S1002-0721(08)60205-7 Published: FEB 2009

3- Title: Separation and preconcentration of ultra trace amounts of beryllium in water samples using mixed micelle-mediated extraction and determination by inductively coupled plasma-atomic emission spectrometry

Author(s): Beiraghi, Assadollah; Babaee, Saeed

Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 607 Issue: 2 Pages: 183-190 DOI: 10.1016/j.aca.2007.11.028 Published: JAN 28 2008

4- Title: Silica gel-immobilized-vanillin derivatives as selective solid-phase extractants for determination of chromium (III) in environmental samples by ICP-OES

.Author(s): Chang, Xijun; Li, Zhenhua; Cui, Yuemei; et al

Source: MICROCHEMICAL JOURNAL Volume: 90 Issue: 1 Pages: 71-76 DOI: 10.1016/j.microc.2008.03.009 Published: OCT 2008

5-Title: Selective separation of mercury(II) using magnetic chitosan resin modified with Schiff's base derived from thiourea and glutaraldehyde

.Author(s): Donia, Ahmed M.; Atia, Asem A.; Elwakeel, Khalid Z

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 151 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 372-379 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2007.05.083 Published: MAR 1 2008

(Times Cited: 58 (from All Databases

[ View abstract ] [ Hide abstract ]

6-Title: Preconcentration and separation of total mercury in environmental samples using chemically modified chloromethylated polystyrene-PAN (ion-exchanger) and its determination by cold vapour atomic absorption spectrometry

.Author(s): Hafez, MAH; Kenawy, IMM; Akl, MA; et al

Source: TALANTA Volume: 53 Issue: 4 Pages: 749-760 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-

9140(00)00524-5 Published: JAN 5 2001

7-Title: Separation and preconcentration of gallium(III), indium(III), and thallium(III) using new hydrazone-modified resin

.Author(s): Hassanien, Mohammad M.; Kenawy, Ibrahim M.; El-Menshawy, Adel M.; et al

Source: ANALYTICAL SCIENCES Volume: 23 Issue: 12 Pages: 1403-1408 DOI: 10.2116/analsci.23.1403 Published: DEC 2007

8-Title: Automated on-line sample pretreatment system for the determination of trace metals in biological samples by inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry

Author(s): Huang, CC; Yang, MH; Shih, TS

Source: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 69 Issue: 19 Pages: 3930-3939 DOI: 10.1021/ac970284e Published: OCT 1 1997

9-Title: Application of thiophene-2-carbaldehyde-modified mesoporous silica as a new sorbent for separation and preconcentration of palladium prior to inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometric determination

.Author(s): Jamali, Mohammad Reza; Assadi, Yaghoub; Shemirani, Farzaneh; et al

Source: TALANTA Volume: 71 Issue: 4 Pages: 1524-1529 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2006.07.034 Published: MAR 15 2007

10-Title: Preparation and adsorption selectivity for Hg(II) and Ag(I) of chelating resin immobilizing benzothiazolyl group on crosslinked polystyrene via hydrophilic sulfurcontaining PEG spacer

.Author(s): Ji, CN; Qu, RJ; Sun, CM; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 100 Issue: 6 Pages: 5034-5038 DOI: 10.1002/app.23288 Published: JUN 15 2006

11-[Title: [not available

.Editor(s): Kolthoff, I. M.; Eiving, P. J

Source: Treatise on Analytical Chemistry Volume: 5 Published: 1966

Publisher: Wiley, New York

12-Title: Application of polyurethane foam as a sorbent for trace metal pre-concentration - A review

.Author(s): Lemos, V. A.; Santos, M. S.; Santos, E. S.; et al

Source: SPECTROCHIMICA ACTA PART B-ATOMIC SPECTROSCOPY Volume: 62 Issue: 1

Pages: 4-12 DOI: 10.1016/j.sab.2006.12.006 Published: JAN 2007

13-Title: A new functionalized resin and its application in preconcentration system with multivariate optimization for nickel determination in food samples

.Author(s): Lemos, VA; Baliza, PX; Santos, JS; et al

Source: TALANTA Volume: 66 Issue: 1 Pages: 174-180 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2004.11.004 Published: MAR 31 2005

14-Title: Separation, preconcentration and determination of silver ion from water samples using silica gel modified with 2,4,6-trimorpholino-1,3,5-triazin

.Author(s): Madrakian, T; Afkhami, A; Zolfigol, MA; et al

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 128 Issue: 1 Pages: 67-72 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2005.07.031 Published: JAN 16 2006

15-[Title: [not available

.Author(s): Meian, E

Source: Metals and their compounds in the environment Published: 1991

Publisher: VCH, New York

16-[Title: [not available

Author(s): MITSUIKE A

Source: METHODS PRECONCENTRA Published: 1986

17-Title: Aluminium determination in environmental samples by graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry after solid phase extraction on Amberlite XAD-1180/pyrocatechol violet chelating resin

Author(s): Narin, I; Tuzen, M; Soylak, M

Source: TALANTA Volume: 63 Issue: 2 Pages: 411-418 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2003.11.005 Published: MAY 28 2004

18-Title: Determination of trace metal ions by AAS in natural water samples after preconcentration of pyrocatechol violet complexes on an activated carbon column

.Author(s): Narin, I; Soylak, M; Elci, L; et al

Source: TALANTA Volume: 52 Issue: 6 Pages: 1041-1046 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-

9140(00)00468-9 Published: SEP 5 2000

19-[Title: [not available

Author(s): RENNER H

Source: ULMANNS ENCYKLOPEDIE Volume: 21 Published: 1982

20-[Title: [not available

.Author(s): Soager, R

Source: Metallic Raw Materials Dictionary Published: 1984

Publisher: Bank Tobel, Zurich

21-Title: Separation and preconcentration of gold, silver and palladium from some aluminum and manganese salts on activated carbon column

.Author(s): Soylak, M; Elci, L; Narin, I; et al

Source: ASIAN JOURNAL OF CHEMISTRY Volume: 13 Issue: 2 Pages: 699-703 Published: APR-JUN 2001

22-Title: Separation/preconcentration of silver(I) and lead(II) in environmental samples on cellulose nitrate membrane filter prior to their flame atomic absorption spectrometric determinations

Author(s): Soylak, Mustafa; Cay, Rukiye Sungur

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 146 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 142-147

DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2006.12.005 Published: JUL 19 2007

23-Title: Factorial design in the optimization of preconcentration procedure for lead determination by FAAS

.Author(s): Soylak, M; Narin, I; Bezerra, MDA; et al

Source: TALANTA Volume: 65 Issue: 4 Pages: 895-899 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2004.08.011 Published: FEB 28 2005

24-Title: Preconcentration of trace elements by using 1-(2-pyridylazo)-2-naphthol functionalized Amberlite XAD-1180 resin and their determination by FAAS

Author(s): Tokalioglu, S; Buyukbas, H; Kartal, S

Source: JOURNAL OF THE BRAZILIAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 17 Issue: 1 Pages: 98-106 Published: JAN-FEB 2006

25-Title: Column solid-phase extraction of nickel and silver in environmental samples prior to their flame atomic absorption spectrometric determinations

Author(s): Tuzen, Mustafa; Soylak, Mustafa

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 164 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 1428-1432 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2008.09.050 Published: MAY 30 2009

26-Title: Determination of trace amounts of lead, arsenic, nickel and cobalt in high-purity iron oxide pigment by inductively coupled plasma atomic emission spectrometry after iron matrix

.Author(s): Xu, Yuyu; Zhou, Hanfeng; Wang, Guoxin; et al

Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 584 Issue: 1 Pages: 204-209 DOI:

10.1016/j.aca.2006.11.014 Published: FEB 12 2007

27-Title: Separation and recovery of Silver(I) ions from base metal ions by melamine-

formaldehyde-thiourea (MFT) chelating resin

Author(s): Yirikoglu, Halil; Guelfen, Mustafa

Source: SEPARATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Volume: 43 Issue: 2 Pages: 376-388

DOI: 10.1080/01496390701787305 Published: 2008

-28[Title: [not available

Author(s): \*EPA

Source: 440580071 EPAOFF WAT Published: 1980

Removal, preconcentration and determination of trace heavy metal ions in water samples by AAS via chemically modified silica gel N-(1-carboxy-6-hydroxy) benzylidenepropylamine ion exchanger

Mahmoud, ME (Mahmoud, M. E.)<sup>[1]</sup>; Kenawy, IMM (Kenawy, I. M. M.)<sup>[2]</sup>;

Hafez, MMAH (Hafez, M. M. A. H.)<sup>[2]</sup>; Lashein, RR (Lashein, R. R.)<sup>[2]</sup>

#### **Abstract**

The use of chemically modified silica gel N-(1-carboxy-6-hydroxy) benzylidenepropylamine (SiG-CHBPA), ion exchanger for removal and preconcentration of Cr, Mn, Fe, Co, Ni, Cu, Zn, Cd and Pb in natural water samples collected from River Nile, Mediterranean Sea and other locations followed by their consecutive AAS determination was described. The effects on the percentage of recovered metal ions including mass change of ion exchanger, stirring time, pH of sample solutions and eluent concentration were studied. The distribution coefficient K(d). ml g(-1) and the percentage concentration of the studied metal ions on the ion exchanger at equilibrium, C(M,eqm), % (Recovery, %) were studied as a function of experimental parameters. The logarithmic values of the distribution coefficients. log K(d) are 3-6.3. The interfering effects of some foreign ions on the removal. preconcentration and determination of the investigated metal ions were described. The metal-chelates formed between the ion exchanger and the studied metal ions were characterized by IR (absorption and reflectance), UV spectrometry, potentiometric titration and thermal analysis (TG and DTG). The reliability of the present method was confirmed by the comparison with a standard solvent extraction method. The present method is simple and rapidly applicable for the determination of the studied metal ions, ng ml(-1) in different natural water samples. (C) 2009 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Source: DESALINATION Volume: 250 Issue: 1 Pages: 62-70 DOI: 10.1016/j.desal.2009.09.009 Published: JAN 1 2010

**Author Keywords**: Removal; Preconcentration; Determination Cr; Mn; Fe; Co; Ni; Cu; Zn; Cd; Pb; AAS; Natural water analysis; Silica gel ion exchanger

KeyWords Plus: ATOMIC-ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY; SOLID-PHASE EXTRACTION; SELECTIVITY PROPERTIES; AMINE DERIVATIVES; SEPARATION; SORPTION; SURFACE; COPPER

Reprint Address: Mahmoud, ME (reprint author)

<sup>±</sup> Univ Alexandria, Dept Chem, Fac Sci, POB 426, Alexandria 21321, Egypt.

#### Addresses:

🖆 [ 1 ] Univ Alexandria, Dept Chem, Fac Sci, Alexandria 21321, Egypt

<sup>♣</sup> [2] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura 35516, Egypt

E-mail Addresses: <a href="mailto:memahmoud10@yahoo.com">memahmoud10@yahoo.com</a>

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Engineering, Chemical; Water Resources

Research Areas: Engineering; Water Resources

#### **References:**

1-Title: Separation and preconcentration in a batch mode of Cd(II), Cr(III, VI), Cu(II), Mn(II, VII) and Pb(II) by solid-phase extraction by using of silica modified with N-propylsalicylaldimine

Author(s): Abou-El-Sherbini, KS; Kenawy, IMM; Hamed, MA; et al.

Source: TALANTA Volume: 58 Issue: 2 Pages: 289-300 Article Number: PII S0039-9140(02)00248-5 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-9140(02)00248-5 Published: AUG 23 2002

2. Title: A modified anion-exchange membrane applied to purification of effluent containing different anions. Pre-treatment before desalination

Author(s): Amara, Mourad; Kerdjoudj, Hacene

Conference: 5th Conference on Desalination Strategies in South Mediterranean Countries (EuroMed 2006) Location: Montpellier, FRANCE Date: MAY 21-25, 2006

Sponsor(s): European Desalimat Soc; Univ Montpellier II

Source: DESALINATION Volume: 206 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 205-209 DOI: 10.1016/j.desal.2006.02.067 Published: FEB 5 2007

3. Title: [not available]

Group Author(s): APHA (American Public Health Association)

Source: Standard Methods for the Examination of Water, Sewage, and Wastewater Published: 1989

Publisher: American Public Health Association, Washington D. C

4. Title: A macroscopic study of the retention capacity of copper by polyaniline coated onto silica gel and natural solid materials

Author(s): Belaib, F; Meniai, AH; Bencheikh-Lehocine, M; et al.

Conference: 3rd Conference on Desalination Strategies in South Mediterranean Countries Location: Marrakech, MOROCCO Date: MAY 30-JUN 03, 2004

Sponsor(s): European Desalinat Soc; Off Natl Eau Potable; Univ Ibn Tofail; European Union; Water Sci & Technol Assoc; Natl Ctr Sci & Technol Res; Secretary State Environm; Int Water Assoc; Middle E Desalinat Res Ctr

Source: DESALINATION Volume: 166 Issue: 1-3 Special Issue: SI Pages: 371-377 DOI:

10.1016/j.desal.2004.06.092 Published: AUG 15 2004

5. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Bellamy, LJ.

Source: The infra-red spectra of complex molecules Published: 1964

6. Title: [not available]

Author(s): BENJAMIN MM

Source: WATER CHEM Pages: 444 Published: 2002

7. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Cotton, F. A.; Wilkinson, G.

Source: Advanced Inorganic Chemistry Published: 1988

Publisher: Wiley, New York

8. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Fifield, F. W.; Haines, P. J.

Source: Environmental Analytical Chemistry Published: 2000

Publisher: Wiley-Blackwell

9. Title: Preconcentration and separation of total mercury in environmental samples using chemically modified chloromethylated polystyrene-PAN (ion-exchanger) and its determination by cold vapour atomic absorption spectrometry

Author(s): Hafez, MAH; Kenawy, IMM; Akl, MA; et al.

Source: TALANTA Volume: 53 Issue: 4 Pages: 749-760 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-9140(00)00524-5 Published: JAN 5 2001

10. Title: SORPTION AND PRECONCENTRATION OF COPPER AND CADMIUM ON SILICA-GEL MODIFIED WITH 3-AMINOPROPYLTRIETHOXYSILANE

Author(s): INCE, H; AKMAN, S; KOKLU, U

Conference: 1ST INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON ANALYTICAL SCIENCE 1991 ( ICAS 91 )

Location: TOKYO, JAPAN Date: AUG 25-31, 1991

Sponsor(s): INT UNION PURE & APPL CHEM

Source: FRESENIUS JOURNAL OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 342 Issue: 7 Pages:

560-562 DOI: 10.1007/BF00321914 Published: MAR 1992

11. Title: [not available]

Author(s): ITLER PK

Source: COLLOID CHEM SILICA Published: 1955

12. Title: PRECONCENTRATION AND DETERMINATION OF TRACE PERMANGANATE, CHROMATE AND MOLYBDATE IONS, USING AN ION-EXCHANGER (CELLULOSE-HYPHAN) AND ATOMIC-ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY

Author(s): KENAWY, IMM; ELDEFRAWY, MM; KHALIL, MS; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL LETTERS Volume: 26 Issue: 6 Pages: 1227-1242 Published: 1993

13. Title: SEPARATION AND PRECONCENTRATION OF COBALT AND NICKEL WITH 3-(TRIMETHOXYSILYL)-1-PROPANETHIOL LOADED ON SILICA-GEL

Author(s): KOKLU, U; AKMAN, S; GOCER, O; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL LETTERS Volume: 28 Issue: 2 Pages: 357-368 Published: 1995

14. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Lewis, L.; Wilkins, R. G.

Source: Modern coordination chemistry Published: 1960

Publisher: Interscience, New York

15. Title: PRECONCENTRATION OF TRACE-METALS USING CHELATING GROUPS IMMOBILIZED VIA SILYLATION

Author(s): LEYDEN, DE; LUTTRELL, GH

Source: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 47 Issue: 9 Pages: 1612-1617 DOI: 10.1021/ac60359a056 Published: 1975

16. Title: Aspects of surface modification, structure characterization, thermal stability and metal selectivity properties of silica gel phases-immobilized-amine derivatives

Author(s): Mahmoud, ME; El-Essawi, MM; Kholeif, SA; et al.

Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 525 Issue: 1 Pages: 123-132 DOI: 10.1016/j.aca.2004.06.032 Published: NOV 1 2004

17. Title: [not available]

Author(s): MAHMOUD ME

Source: ANAL LETT Volume: 31 Pages: 229 Published: 1998

Times Cited: 1 (from All Databases)

18. Title: Comparison of metal uptake properties of silica gel-bound ion exchangers and some amine derivatives

Author(s): Mahmoud, ME

Source: ANALYTICAL LETTERS Volume: 29 Issue: 10 Pages: 1791-1804 Published: 1996

19. Title: [not available]

Author(s): MAHMOUD ME

Source: ENCY CHROMATOGRAPHY Published: 2005

20. Title: [not available]

Author(s): MAHMOUD ME

Source: J LIQ CHROMATOGR R T Volume: 26 Pages: 65 Published: 2003

21. Title: [not available]

Author(s): MAHMOUD ME

Source: TALANT Volume: 44 Pages: 1791 Published: 1997

22. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Miller, J.; Miller, J.

Source: Statistics for Analytical Chemistry Published: 1986

Publisher: Ellis Horwood, Chichester, England

23. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Nakamoto, K.

Source: Infrared Spectra of Inorganic and Coordination Compounds Published: 1970

Publisher: Wiley Interscience, New York

24. Title: Synthesis, characterization of silica gel phases-chemically immobilized-4-aminoantipyrene and applications in the solid phase extraction, preconcentration and potentiometric studies

Author(s): Osman, MM; Kholeif, SA; Abou-Almaaty, NA; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL SCIENCES Volume: 20 Issue: 5 Pages: 847-852 DOI:

10.2116/analsci.20.847 Published: MAY 2004

25. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Price, W.J.

Source: Spectrochemical Analysis by Atomic Absorption Published: 1979

Publisher: Wiley, New York

26. Title: Removal of some polluting metals from industrial water using chicken feathers

Author(s): Sayed, SA; Saleh, SM; Hasan, EE

Source: DESALINATION Volume: 181 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 243-255 DOI: 10.1016/j.desal.2005.02.022 Published: SEP 5 2005

27. Title: PREPARATION, PROPERTIES AND APPLICATION OF IMMOBILIZED CHELATES HAVING BETA-DIKETONE FUNCTIONAL-GROUPS

Author(s): SESHADRI, T; KETTRUP, A

Source: FRESENIUS ZEITSCHRIFT FUR ANALYTISCHE CHEMIE Volume: 296 Issue: 4 Pages: 247-252 DOI: 10.1007/BF00471933 Published: 1979

28. Title: Synthesis, characterization and metal sorption studies of isatin and ninhydrin reagents immobilized on silica gel amine surface

Author(s): Soliman, EM

Source: ANALYTICAL LETTERS Volume: 31 Issue: 2 Pages: 299-311 Published: 1998

29. Title: Metal uptake properties of silica gel-immobilized aminophenol and aminobenzoic acid and their application for heavy metal removal from sugar cane molasses

Author(s): Soliman, EM; Mahmoud, ME

Conference: Conference on Surface Analytical Techniques for Corrosion Research, at Eurocorr 96 Location: NICE, FRANCE Date: SEP 24-26, 1996

Source: ANALUSIS Volume: 25 Issue: 5 Pages: 148-152 Published: JUN 1997

30. Title: Synthesis, characterization and structure effects on selectivity properties of silica gel covalently bonded diethylenetriamiae mono- and bis-salicyaldehyde and naphthaldehyde Schiff's bases towards some heavy metal ions

Author(s): Soliman, EM; Mahmoud, ME; Ahmed, SA

Source: TALANTA Volume: 54 Issue: 2 Pages: 243-253 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-

9140(00)00648-2 Published: APR 12 2001

## novel method for speciation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) and individual determination using Duolite C20 modified with active hydrazone

<u>Hassanien, MM</u> (Hassanien, M. M.)<sup>[2]</sup>; <u>Kenawy, IM</u> (Kenawy, I. M.)<sup>[1]</sup>; <u>El-Menshawy, AM</u> (El-Menshawy, A. M.)<sup>[1]</sup>; <u>Ei-Asmy, AA</u> (Ei-Asmy, A. A.)<sup>[1]</sup>

#### Abstract

Trivalent and hexavalent chromium have been successfully separated and estimated front different solutions using 1-(3,4-dihydroxybenzaldehyde)-2-acetylpyridiniumchloride hydrazone (DAPCH) loaded on Duolite C20 in batch and column modes. ne obtained modified resin [DAPCH-Duolite C20] was identified by C, H and N analyses and infrared spectra. The presence of multi-active chelating sites gives the ability for DAPCH to bind more chromium, Cr(III) by forming stable complex and chromate by forming ion pair molecule [H(2)DAPCH-Duolite C20](2+)[Cr2O7](2-) (H(2)DAPCH-Duolite C20 is the protonated form in acidic medium). The extraction isotherms were measured at different pH. The pH was found to be the backbone for the separation procedure in which the Cr(VI) and Cr(III) ions are sorbed selectively from aqueous solution at pH 2 and 6. respectively. The sot-bed ions can be eluted using different concentrations of HCI. The saturation sorption capacity (41.6 and 20.05 mg g(-1)), the preconcentration factor (150 and 200) and the detection limit (13.3 and 10.0 ppb) were calculated for Cr(III) and (VI). The loaded resin can be regenerated for at least 50 cycles. The utility of the modified resin was tested in aqueous samples and shows R.S.D. value of <4% reflecting its accuracy and reproducibility. (C) 2008 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 158 Issue: 1 Pages: 170-176 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2008.01.057 Published: OCT 1 2008

Author Keywords: resin; hydrazone; speciation; chromium; sorption

KeyWords Plus: ATOMIC-ABSORPTION-SPECTROMETRY; SOLID-PHASE EXTRACTION; ONLINE PRECONCENTRATION; FORMALDEHYDE RESIN; NATURAL-WATERS; TOTAL CHROMIUM; WASTE-WATER; SEPARATION; SAMPLES; FAAS

Reprint Address: Ei-Asmy, AA (reprint author)

■ Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura, Egypt.

Addresses:

1 Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura, Egypt

[2] Beni Suef Univ, Ind Educ Coll, Dept Chem, Bani Suwayf, Egypt

E-mail Addresses: <u>aelasmy@yahoo.com</u>

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Engineering, Environmental; Engineering, Civil; Environmental

Sciences

Research Areas: Engineering; Environmental Sciences

#### **References:**

1-Title: [not available]

Author(s): ALBIZ S

Source: SPECTROSC SPECT ANAL Volume: 25 Pages: 2082 Published: 2005

2. Title: [not available]

Author(s): BULUT NV

Source: J HAZARD MATER Volume: 134 Pages: 112 Published: 2007

3. Title: Preconcentration and speciation of chromium by the determination of total chromium and chromium(III) in natural waters by flame atomic absorption spectrometry with a chelating ion-exchange flow injection system

Author(s): CesponRomero, RM; YebraBiurrun, MC; BermejoBarrera, MP

Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 327 Issue: 1 Pages: 37-45 DOI: 10.1016/0003-2670(96)00062-1 Published: JUN 20 1996

4. Title: Speciation of chromium in mineral waters and salinas by solid-phase extraction and graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry

Author(s): Chwastowska, J; Skwara, W; Sterlinska, E; et al.

Source: TALANTA Volume: 66 Issue: 5 Pages: 1345-1349 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2005.01.055 Published: JUN 15 2005

5. Title: Separation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) using melamine-formaldehyde resin and determination of both species in water by FAAS

Author(s): Demirata, B; Tor, I; Filik, H; et al.

Source: FRESENIUS JOURNAL OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 356 Issue: 6 Pages: 375-377 Published: NOV 1996

6. Title: Speciation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) by means of melamine-urea-formaldehyde resin and FAAS

Author(s): Demirata, B

Conference: International Conference on Instrumental Methods of Analysis - Modern Trends and Applications Location: CHALKIDIKI, GREECE Date: SEP 19-22, 1999

Source: MIKROCHIMICA ACTA Volume: 136 Issue: 3-4 Pages: 143-146 DOI: 10.1007/s006040170044 Published: 2001

7. Title: Preconcentration and speciation of chromium using a melamine based polymeric sequestering succinic acid resin: its application for Cr(VI) and Cr(III) determination in wastewater

Author(s): Dogutan, M; Filik, H; Tor, I

Source: TALANTA Volume: 59 Issue: 5 Pages: 1053-1060 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-9140(03)00002-X Published: APR 10 2003

8. Title: Separation and preconcentration of gallium(III), indium(III), and thallium(III) using new hydrazone-modified resin

Author(s): Hassanien, Mohammad M.; Kenawy, Ibrahim M.; El-Menshawy, Adel M.; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL SCIENCES Volume: 23 Issue: 12 Pages: 1403-1408 DOI: 10.2116/analsci.23.1403 Published: DEC 2007

9. Title: PRECONCENTRATION OF CHROMIUM(III) AND CHROMIUM(VI) IN SEA-WATER BY COMPLEXATION WITH QUINOLIN-8-OL AND ADSORPTION ON MACROPOROUS RESIN

Author(s): ISSHIKI, K; SOHRIN, Y; KARATANI, H; et al.

Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 224 Issue: 1 Pages: 55-64 DOI: 10.1016/S0003-2670(00)83444-3 Published: SEP 1 1989

10. Title: Simultaneous flow-injection speciation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) by solid-phase reactors and spectrophotometry

Author(s): Kargosha, K; Noroozifar, M

Source: ASIAN JOURNAL OF SPECTROSCOPY Volume: 8 Issue: 3-4 Pages: 101-109 Published: JUL-DEC 2004

11. Title: Selective separation of uranium using alizarin red S (ARS)-modified anion-exchange resin or by flotation of U-ARS chelate

Author(s): Khalifa, ME

Source: SEPARATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY Volume: 33 Issue: 14 Pages: 2123-2141 DOI: 10.1080/01496399808545719 Published: 1998

12. Title: [not available]

Author(s): KORN M

Source: TALANTA Volume: 41 Pages: 2034 Published: 1994

Times Cited: 1 (from All Databases)

13. Title: Speciation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) in waters using immobilized moss and determination by ICP-MS and FAAS

Author(s): Krishna, MVB; Chandrasekaran, K; Rao, SV; et al.

Source: TALANTA Volume: 65 Issue: 1 Pages: 135-143 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2004.05.051 Published: JAN 15 2005

14. Title: Studies on adsorption properties of chromium(VI) on the nanometer-size TiO2 powders surfaces using on-line flow-injection analysis

Author(s): Ma, WH; Cai, RX; Lin, ZX

Source: CHEMICAL JOURNAL OF CHINESE UNIVERSITIES-CHINESE Volume: 19 Issue: 10

Pages: 1566-1569 Published: OCT 1998

15. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Marczenko, Z.

Source: Separation and Spectrophotometric Determination of Elements Published: 1986

Publisher: John Wiley & Sons Inc., New York

Times Cited: 455 (from All Databases)

16. Title: Synthesis and characterization of a new resin functionalized with 2-naphthol-3,6-disulfonic acid and its application for the speciation of chromium in natural water

Author(s): Mondal, BC; Das, D; Das, AK

Source: TALANTA Volume: 56 Issue: 1 Pages: 145-152 DOI: 10.1016/S0039-9140(01)00558-6 Published: JAN 4 2002

17. Title: Speciation of Cr(III) and Cr(VI) in tannery wastewater and sediment samples on Ambersorb 563 resin

Author(s): Narin, I; Soylak, M; Kayakirilmaz, K; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL LETTERS Volume: 35 Issue: 8 Pages: 1437-1452 DOI: 10.1081/AL-120006679 Published: 2002

18. Title: Cr(III)/Cr(VI) speciation in aerosol particles by extractive separation and thermal ionization isotope dilution mass spectrometry

Author(s): Nusko, R; Heumann, KG

Source: FRESENIUS JOURNAL OF ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 357 Issue: 8 Pages:

1050-1055 DOI: 10.1007/s002160050303 Published: APR 1997

19. Title: [not available]

Author(s): PARAMANIK S

Source: ANAL CHIM ACTA Volume: 584 Pages: 469 Published: 2007

20. Title: ONLINE PRECONCENTRATION OF CHROMIUM(III) AND SPECIATION OF CHROMIUM IN WATERS BY FLAME ATOMIC-ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY

Author(s): PASULLEAN, B; DAVIDSON, CM; LITTLEJOHN, D

Conference: 7th Biennial National-Atomic-Spectroscopy-Society Meeting Location:

KINGSTON HULL, ENGLAND Date: JUL 20-22, 1994

Sponsor(s): NATL ATOMIC SPECT SOC

Source: JOURNAL OF ANALYTICAL ATOMIC SPECTROMETRY Volume: 10 Issue: 3 Pages: 241-246 DOI: 10.1039/ja9951000241 Published: MAR 1995

21. Title: DIFFERENTIAL DETERMINATION OF CHROMIUM(VI) AND TOTAL CHROMIUM IN NATURAL-WATERS USING FLOW-INJECTION ONLINE SEPARATION AND PRECONCENTRATION ELECTROTHERMAL ATOMIC-ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY

Author(s): SPERLING, M; YIN, XF; WELZ, B

Conference: 27TH INTERNATIONAL COLLOQUIUM ON SPECTROSCOPY Location: NORWAY

Date: JUN, 1991

Source: ANALYST Volume: 117 Issue: 3 Pages: 629-635 DOI: 10.1039/an9921700629

Published: MAR 1992

22. Title: DETERMINATION OF CHROMIUM(III) AND CHROMIUM(VI) BY AMMONIUM PYRROLIDINECARBODITHIOATE METHYL ISOBUTYL KETONE FURNACE ATOMIC-ABSORPTION SPECTROMETRY

Author(s): SUBRAMANIAN, KS

Source: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 60 Issue: 1 Pages: 11-15 DOI: 10.1021/ac00152a004 Published: JAN 1 1988

23. Title: On-line preconcentration using dual mini-columns for the speciation of chromium(III) and chromium(VI) and its application to water samples as studied by inductively coupled plasma-atomic emission spectrometry

Author(s): Sumida, T; Ikenoue, T; Hamada, K; et al.

Conference: 13th International Conference on Flow Injection Analysis Location: Las Vegas,

NV Date: APR 24-29, 2005

Source: TALANTA Volume: 68 Issue: 2 Pages: 388-393 DOI: 10.1016/j.talanta.2005.08.064 Published: DEC 15 2005

24. Title: Chromium speciation in environmental samples by solid phase extraction on Chromosorb 108

Author(s): Tuzen, M; Soylak, M

Source: JOURNAL OF HAZARDOUS MATERIALS Volume: 129 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 266-273 DOI: 10.1016/j.jhazmat.2005.08.046 Published: FEB 28 2006

25. Title: Determination of chromium(III) and chromium(VI) by graphite-furnace atomic absorption spectrometry after coprecipitation with hafnium hydroxide

Author(s): Ueda, J; Satoh, H; Kagaya, S

Source: ANALYTICAL SCIENCES Volume: 13 Issue: 4 Pages: 613-617 Published: AUG 1997

26. Title: Biosorption of chromium(VI) using a Sargassum sp packed-bed column

Author(s): Vieira, M. G. A.; Oisiovici, R. M.; Gimenes, M. L.; et al.

Source: BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY Volume: 99 Issue: 8 Pages: 3094-3099 DOI: 10.1016/j.biortech.2007.05.071 Published: MAY 2008

27. Title: The determination of chromium in feeds by flame atomic absorption spectrophotometry

Author(s): Wang, J; Jia, B; Guo, LP; et al.

Source: SPECTROSCOPY AND SPECTRAL ANALYSIS Volume: 25 Issue: 7 Pages: 1142-1144 Article Number: 1000-0593(2005)25:7<1142:HYYZXS>2.0.TX;2-7 Published: JUL 2005

28. Title: Speciation of Cr-III and Cr-VI in aqueous samples by coprecipitation/slurry sampling fluorination assisted graphite furnace atomic absorption spectrometry

Author(s): Wang, L; Hu, B; Jiang, ZC; et al.

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 82 Issue: 6 Pages: 387-393 DOI: 10.1080/03067310290007813 Published: JUN 2002

29. Title: [not available]

Author(s): YAMOGUCHI O

Source: J EUR CERAM SOC Volume: 26 Pages: 785 Published: 2006

Times Cited: 1 (from All Databases)

# Synthesis, thermal and spectral. studies of first-row transition metal complexes with Girard-T reagent-based ligand

El-Ayaan, U (El-Ayaan, Usama)<sup>[1]</sup>; Kenawy, IM (Kenawy, I. M.)<sup>[1]</sup>;
El-Reash, YG (Abu El-Reash, Y. G.)<sup>[1]</sup>

#### **Abstract**

The complexing behaviour of 1-acetyltrimethyl ammonium chloride-4-benzoyl thiosemicarbazide (H(2)GTBzIT) towards the following first-row transition metal ions namely, Cr(III), Mn(II), Co(II), Ni(II), Cu(II) and Zn(II) have been examined by elemental analysis, magnetic measurements, electronic, IR and H-1 NMR. The proton-ligand ionization constants were determined potentiometrically using Irving-Rossotti technique. The stability constants of complexes were also calculated and were found in agreement with the sequence of stability constants of Irving and Williams. Thermal properties and decomposition kinetics of all complexes are investigated. The interpretation, mathematical analysis and evaluation of kinetic parameters (E, A, Delta H, Delta S and Delta G) of all thermal decomposition stages have been evaluated using Coats-Redfern and Horowitz-Metzger equations. (c) 2007 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Source: JOURNAL OF MOLECULAR STRUCTURE Volume: 871 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 14-23 DOI: 10.1016/j.molstruc.2007.01.054 Published: DEC 15 2007

Author Keywords: synthesis; spectroscopic; thermal degradation kinetics; Girard-T derivative

KeyWords Plus: THERMOGRAVIMETRIC DATA; CRYSTAL-STRUCTURE

Reprint Address: El-Ayaan, U (reprint author)

■ Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura 35516, Egypt.

### **Addresses:**

<sup>♣</sup> [1] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Chem, Mansoura 35516, Egypt

E-mail Addresses: usama@mans.edu.eg

Publisher: ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Chemistry, Physical

Research Areas: Chemistry

References:

1-Title: POTENTIOMETRIC, IR AND THERMAL CONDUCTIMETRIC STUDIES ON CHELATES OF CHROMOTROPIC-ACID WITH SOME TRANSITION-METALS

Author(s): ABDELGHANI, NT; ISSA, YM; KHALED, MA; et al.

Source: THERMOCHIMICA ACTA Volume: 125 Pages: 163-172 DOI: 10.1016/0040-6031(88)87220-4 Published: MAR 15 1988

2. Title: Novel ternary cobalt(II) and nickel(II) complexes of N-phthaloylglycinate. Synthesis, characterization and X-ray crystal structure

Author(s): Abdel-Rahman, Laila H.

Source: TRANSITION METAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 31 Issue: 7 Pages: 943-950 DOI: 10.1007/s11243-006-0088-z Published: OCT 2006

3. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Albert, A.; Serjeant, E. P.

Source: The Determination of Ionization Constants Published: 1971

Publisher: Chapman and Hall, London, U.K.

4. Title: CONFORMATIONAL-ANALYSIS .130. MM2 - HYDROCARBON FORCE-FIELD UTILIZING V1 AND V2 TORSIONAL TERMS

Author(s): ALLINGER, NL

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 99 Issue: 25

Pages: 8127-8134 DOI: 10.1021/ja00467a001 Published: 1977

5. Title: KINETIC PARAMETERS FROM THERMOGRAVIMETRIC DATA

Author(s): COATS, AW; REDFERN, JP

Source: NATURE Volume: 201 Issue: 491 Pages: 68-& DOI: 10.1038/201068a0

Published: 1964

6. Title: [not available]

Author(s): ELAYAAN U

Source: SPECTROCHIM ACTA Published: 2006

7. Title: Synthesis, spectroscopic, and magnetic properties of some transition metal complexes with 4-(2-pyridyl)-1-(diacetylmonoxime)-3-thiosemicarbazide

Author(s): El-Ayaan, U; Abu El-Reash, G; Kenawy, IM

Source: SYNTHESIS AND REACTIVITY IN INORGANIC AND METAL-ORGANIC

CHEMISTRY Volume: 33 Issue: 2 Pages: 327-342 DOI: 10.1081/SIM-120017790

Published: FEB 2003

#### 8. Title: GENERAL TREATMENT OF THERMOGRAVIMETRY OF POLYMERS

Author(s): FLYNN, JH; WALL, LA

Source: JOURNAL OF RESEARCH OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS SECTION A-PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY Volume: A 70 Issue: 6 Pages: 487-+ DOI:

10.6028/jres.070A.043 Published: 1966

9. Title: THE APPLICATION OF THERMOANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES TO REACTION KINETICS - THE THERMOGRAVIMETRIC EVALUATION OF THE KINETICS OF THE DECOMPOSITION OF CALCIUM OXALATE MONOHYDRATE

Author(s): FREEMAN, ES; CARROLL, B

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 62 Issue: 4 Pages: 394-397

DOI: 10.1021/j150562a003 Published: 1958

10. Title: [not available]

Author(s): GADDIS AM

Source: CURRIE FOOD RES Volume: 25 Pages: 495 Published: 1960

11. Title: GIRARD-T REAGENT FOR CARBONYLS

Author(s): GADDIS, AM; ELLIS, R; CURRIE, GT

Source: NATURE Volume: 191 Issue: 479 Pages: 1391-& DOI: 10.1038/1911391b0

Published: 1961

12. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Girard, A.; Sandulesco, G.

Source: <IT>Helv. Chim. Acta</IT> Volume: 19 Pages: 1095 DOI:

10.1002/hlca.193601901148 Published: 1936

13. Title: A NEW ANALYSIS OF THERMOGRAVIMETRIC TRACES

Author(s): HOROWITZ, HH; METZGER, G

Source: ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 35 Issue: 10 Pages: 1464-& DOI:

10.1021/ac60203a013 Published: 1963

14. Title: [not available]

Author(s): INDIRA V

Source: J THERM ANAL Volume: 29 Pages: 3 Published: 1984

15. Title: THE CALCULATION OF FORMATION CURVES OF METAL COMPLEXES FROM PH TITRATION CURVES IN MIXED SOLVENTS

Author(s): IRVING, HM; ROSSOTTI, HS

Source: JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY Issue: AUG Pages: 2904-2910 DOI: 10.1039/jr9540002904 Published: 1954

16. Title: THE STABILITY OF TRANSITION-METAL COMPLEXES

Author(s): IRVING, H; WILLIAMS, RJP

Source: JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY Issue: OCT Pages: 3192-3210 DOI: 10.1039/jr9530003192 Published: 1953

17. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Kofstad, P.

Source: Nature Volume: 179 Pages: 1362 DOI: 10.1038/1791362a0 Published: 1957

18. Title: Synthesis and characterization of N-benzoyl-N '-carboxyalkyl substituted thiourea derivatives

Author(s): Li, ZH; Zhang, Y; Wang, YA

Source: PHOSPHORUS SULFUR AND SILICON AND THE RELATED ELEMENTS Volume: 178 Issue: 2 Pages: 293-297 DOI: 10.1080/10426500390170534 Published: FEB 2003

19. Title: A NEW METHOD OF ANALYZING THERMOGRAVIMETRIC DATA

Author(s): OZAWA, T

Source: BULLETIN OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY OF JAPAN Volume: 38 Issue: 11

Pages: 1881-& DOI: 10.1246/bcsj.38.1881 Published: 1965

20. Title: New efficient pathway for the synthesis of 3-aminoestrone

Author(s): Radu, II; Poirier, D; Provencher, L

Source: TETRAHEDRON LETTERS Volume: 43 Issue: 42 Pages: 7617-7619 Article

Number: PII S0040-4039(02)01823-3 DOI: 10.1016/S0040-4039(02)01823-3

Published: OCT 14 2002

21. Title: THE C=S STRETCHING FREQUENCY AND THE -N-C=S BANDS IN THE

#### **INFRARED**

Author(s): RAO, CNR; VENKATARAGHAVAN, R

Source: SPECTROCHIMICA ACTA Volume: 18 Issue: 4 Pages: 541-547 DOI: 10.1016/S0371-1951(62)80164-7 Published: 1962

22. Title: PSEUDO-TETRAHEDRAL STRUCTURE OF SOME ALPHA-BRANCHED COPPER (2 ) CHELATES WITH SCHIFF BASES

Author(s): SACCONI, L; CIAMPOLINI, M

Source: JOURNAL OF THE CHEMICAL SOCIETY Issue: JAN Pages: 276-& DOI: 10.1039/jr9640000276 Published: 1964

23. Title: VIBRATIONAL-SPECTRA OF TRANSITION-METAL COMPLEXES OF HYDRAZINE - NORMAL COORDINATE ANALYSES OF HYDRAZINE AND HYDRAZINE-D4

Author(s): SATHYANARAYANA, DN; NICHOLLS, D

Source: SPECTROCHIMICA ACTA PART A-MOLECULAR AND BIOMOLECULAR SPECTROSCOPY Volume: 34 Issue: 3 Pages: 263-267 DOI: 10.1016/0584-8539(78)80143-3 Published: 1978

24. Title: SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND CRYSTAL-STRUCTURES OF 2 CIS-DIOXO VANADIUM(V) COMPLEXES OF MONOANIONIC TRIDENTATE SCHIFF-BASE LIGANDS

Author(s): WANG, X; ZHANG, XM; LIU, HX

Source: INORGANICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 223 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 193-197 Published: AUG 1994

25. Title: SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND CRYSTAL-STRUCTURE OF A CIS-DIOXO MOLYBDENUM(VI) COMPLEX OF THE SCHIFF-BASE GIRARD REAGENT-T (SALT)

Author(s): WANG, X; ZHANG, XM; LIU, HX

Source: JOURNAL OF COORDINATION CHEMISTRY Volume: 33 Issue: 3 Pages: 223-228 DOI: 10.1080/00958979408024280 Published: 1994

26. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Wendlandt, W.Wm.

Source: Thermal Methods of Analysis Published: 1974

Publisher: Wiley, New York

27. Title: [not available]

Author(s): \*HYP INC

Source: HYPERCHEM VERS 5 1