

## Structure and properties of CaF<sub>2</sub>-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses

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### Abstract

FTIR spectroscopy has been employed to investigate the structure of CaF<sub>2</sub>-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses. It is proposed that CaF<sub>2</sub> partially modifies the borate network forming Ca-1/2(2+)[BO<sub>3</sub>/2F](-) units. The rest of CaF<sub>2</sub> is assumed to build an amorphous network formed of CaF<sub>4</sub> tetrahedra. Analysis of density and molar volume revealed that the volume of CaF<sub>4</sub> tetrahedron in the studied glasses is slightly greater than that in the crystalline form. Data of density, molar volume, and electric conductivity have been correlated with the glass structure. As far as the authors know, CaF<sub>2</sub>-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses are investigated for the first time.

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**Structural role of MgO and PbO in MgO-PbO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses as revealed by FTIR; a new approach**

**Author(s):** Doweidar, H (Doweidar, H.)[ 1 ] ; El-Damrawi, G (El-Damrawi, G.)[ 1 ] ; Mansour, E (Mansour, E.)[ 2 ] ; Fetouh, RE (Fetouh, R. E.)[ 1 ]  
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**Abstract**

FTIR spectra of three MgO-PbO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glass series have been analyzed. There is a decrease in the fraction N-4 of four coordinated boron with increasing the MgO content, at the expense of PbO. A new technique has been presented to make use of the N-4 data and follow the change in the modifier and former fractions of PbO and MgO. These fractions change markedly, at different rates, with the glass composition. The fraction of modifier MgO is always less than the MgO content, which suggests a former role of this oxide in the studied glasses. The ability of the glass to include MgO increases with increasing PbO content. (C) 2012 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

**Author Keywords:** PbO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses; MgO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses; MgO-PbO-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> glasses; FTIR analysis; Infrared spectra

**KeyWords Plus:** LEAD BORATE GLASSES; NUCLEAR MAGNETIC-RESONANCE; CATION-SITE INTERACTIONS; VIBRATIONAL-SPECTRA; PHOSPHATE-GLASSES; SILICATE-GLASSES; BORON-OXIDE; DENSITY; SYSTEM; MGO-AL<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

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## Structure-properties changes in ZnO-PbO-GeO<sub>2</sub> glasses

**Author(s):** Mansour, E (Mansour, E.)[ 1 ] ; El-Damrawi, G (El-Damrawi, G.)[ 2 ] ; Fetoh, RE (Fetoh, R. E.)[ 2 ] ; Doweidar, H (Doweidar, H.)[ 2 ]  
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### Abstract

We have studied the structure of ZnO-PbO-GeO<sub>2</sub> glasses by Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy and showed that the analysis of the vibrational spectra can lead to a quantitative description of the network structure in terms of the fraction of the local germanate polyhedra. The presence of GeO<sub>4</sub>, GeO<sub>6</sub> and GeO<sub>4</sub> with NBOs units was evidenced in the studied glass network. The initial additions of ZnO would introduce modifier Zn<sup>2+</sup> ions at the expense of the former PbO units. With increasing ZnO content, ZnO<sub>4</sub> tetrahedra would mainly replace modifier PbO. The decrease in density when introducing ZnO at the expense of PbO content is not only due to the vast difference in molecular mass between PbO and ZnO, but also due to the formation of Q(2) and Q(3) units. The glass network of the investigated glasses possesses a more covalent character upon replacing ZnO for PbO. This is the reason for increasing the microhardness and the glass transformation temperature of the glasses investigated with increasing zinc oxide content. The change in the conductivity at certain temperature not only attributed to the change in the covalency of the glass matrix upon replacing PbO by ZnO but also due to a change in the strain energy because of the change in V-m .

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Reprint Address: Mansour, E (reprint author) Beni Suef Univ, Dept Essential Sci, Ind Educ Coll, Bani Suwayf, Egypt .

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## Electrical properties and FTIR spectra of ZnO-PbO-P2O5 glasses

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### Abstract

Glasses of chemical composition  $x\text{ZnO} \cdot (60-x)\text{PbO} \cdot 40\text{P}_2\text{O}_5$  ( $x = 10-60$  mol%) have been prepared and investigated for FTIR, density, molar volume ( $V_m$ ), and DC conductivity. Both density and molar volume decreases systematically with composition. FTIR analysis indicates that  $\geq 30$  mol% (PbO and/or ZnO) enters the glass structure as formers. Below and above that concentration a decreasing amount of  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$  ( $\text{Zn}^{2+}$ ) is incorporated into the network as modifier. The band at  $1018-1025$   $\text{cm}^{-1}$  can be considered as an indication for the presence of P-O-Pb(Zn) linkages. By introducing ZnO into the glasses, P-O-Pb(Zn) linkages may be formed by opening up P=O bonds of  $\text{PO}_4$  tetrahedra. For all glasses the linear dependence of the conductivity indicates an ionic conduction due to  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$  and/or  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  ions. The increase in activation energy by about 68%, and also the decrease in the conductivity at certain temperature not only attributed to an increase in the covalency of the glass matrix upon replacing PbO by ZnO but also due to an increase in the strain energy because of the decrease in  $V_m$  of the studied glasses. It is found that the conductivity of ZnO-PbO-P2O5 glasses is four orders of magnitude higher than that of ZnO-PbO-B2O3 glasses containing the same amount of ZnO measured at the same temperature. In addition, both conductivities decrease with composition which may indicate that the origin of these decreases may be the same regardless the type of the host glass former. The differences in electronegativity and size of  $\text{Zn}^{2+}$  and  $\text{Pb}^{2+}$  divalent ions and the structural changes that will follow in the network govern the conductivity behaviour of Zn-Pb containing glasses. (C) 2010 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved .

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## **Influence of gamma-irradiation on some physical properties of chlorophyll/PMMA films**

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### **Abstract**

Films of poly(methylmethacrylate) PMMA doped with different concentrations of chlorophyll, from 2.5 up to 12.5 wt.%, have been prepared by casting method. Studies were carried out utilizing FT-IR, UV/vis, fluorescence, TGA and DC electrical conduction to characterize the structural, optical and thermal properties of the films before and after irradiation. Results revealed that the structural and chemical characterizations of PMMA films are affected by the addition of chlorophyll and increasing dose of gamma-irradiation. FT-IR analysis revealed that the hydroxyl and carbonyl groups were responsible for the decrease of the bands intensities with increasing the dose rate up to 100 kGy. The change in these groups was attributed to competitive processes: decomposition with ester group abstraction and oxidation with formation of new oxidized carbonyls in the polymeric chains. The values of optical energy gap for the samples were decreased upon irradiation; this indicates that there is a charge transfer complexes arise between PMMA and chlorophyll. TGA analysis shows that the addition of chlorophyll to PMMA films enhances their thermal stability. The electric conduction data were interpreted on the basis of an intrachain one-dimensional interpolaron hopping model of Kuivalainen. (C) 2009 Elsevier B. V. All rights reserved .

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