

## Dependence of spectroscopic and electrical properties on the size of cadmium sulfide nanoparticles

Author(s): Seoudi, R (Seoudi, R.)[ 1,2 ] ; Shabaka, AA (Shabaka, A. A.)[ 1 ] ; Kamal, M (Kamal, M.)[ 3 ] ; Abdelrazek, EM (Abdelrazek, E. M.)[ 3 ] ; Eisa, W (Eisa, W.)[ 1 ]

[ 1 ] Natl Res Ctr, Div Phys, Dept Spect, Cairo, Egypt

[ 2 ] Umm Al Qura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mecca, Saudi Arabia

[ 3 ] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mansoura, Egypt

**E-mail Addresses:** rsmawed@yahoo.com

### Abstract

Cadmium sulfide (CdS) nanoparticles with different sizes were synthesized using chemical precipitation method. The change of particle size, morphologies and crystal structures with the molar ratio of cadmium to sulfide salt was obtained from transmission electron microscopy (TEM) and X-ray diffraction pattern results. It should be noted that, the CdS nanoparticles were formed with different size, normal distribution and cubic phase. The effect of particle sizes on the optical properties was confirmed from UV-visible and fluorescence spectroscopic data. The optical band gap decreases from 2.9 to 2.51 eV with increasing the particle size from 5 to 9.25 nm due to the change of the molar ratio of CdCl<sub>2</sub> to Na<sub>2</sub>S from (16:1) to (1:16). The electrical results obtained show that, DC conductivity increase with decreasing the particle sizes. The conduction mechanisms were discussed at low and high applied voltage. All samples have semiconducting behavior and can be used in the field of light emitting diodes. (C) 2012 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Language: English

**KeyWords Plus:** CDS THIN-FILMS; OPTICAL-PROPERTIES; POLYCRYSTALLINE SILICON; SEMICONDUCTOR CLUSTERS; AMORPHOUS GERMANIUM; AQUEOUS SYNTHESIS; ELECTRONIC-STATE; SPIN-RESONANCE; QUANTUM DOTS; CONDUCTION

Reprint Address: Seoudi, R (reprint author)

Natl Res Ctr, Div Phys, Dept Spect, Cairo, Egypt.

**Source:** PHYSICA E-LOW-DIMENSIONAL SYSTEMS & NANOSTRUCTURES Volume: 45 Pages: 47-55 DOI: 10.1016/j.physe.2012.07.006 Published: AUG 2012

**Publisher:** ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Nanoscience & Nanotechnology; Physics, Condensed Matter

Research Areas: Science & Technology - Other Topics; Physics

IDS Number: 031WO

ISSN: 1386-9477

### References:

1. Title: Effect of dopant mixture on structural, optical and electron spin resonance properties of polyvinyl alcohol

Author(s): Abdelaziz, M.; Abdelrazek, E. M.

Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 390 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 1-9 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2006.07.067 Published: MAR 1 2007

2. Title: ELECTRICAL-CONDUCTION IN HEAVILY DOPED GERMANIUM

Author(s): ALLEN, FR; ADKINS, CJ

Source: PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE Volume: 26 Issue: 4 Pages: 1027-& DOI: 10.1080/14786437208226974 Abstract Number: A1972-081109 Published: 1972

3. Title: THEORY OF THIN-FILM TRANSISTOR

Author(s): ANDERSON, JC

Source: THIN SOLID FILMS Volume: 38 Issue: 2 Pages: 151-161 DOI: 10.1016/0040-6090(76)90222-4 Abstract Number: B1977-009490 Published: 1976

4. Title: The study of electronic conduction in amorphous thin films of Al-In(2)O(3)-Al structure deposited by thermal evaporation

Author(s): Anwar, M; Ghauri, IM; Siddiqi, SA

Source: CZECHOSLOVAK JOURNAL OF PHYSICS Volume: 55 Issue: 10 Pages: 1261-1274 DOI: 10.1007/s10582-005-0133-8 Published: OCT 2005

5. Title: Characterisation and nonlinear optical properties of CdS nano-particles

Author(s): Ara, M. H. Majles; Dehghani, Z.; Iranizad, E. Saievar

Conference: 2nd International Conference on Nanostructures Location: Kish Univ, Kish Isl, IRAN Date: MAR 11-14, 2008

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 6 Issue: 10-11 Pages: 1006-1014 Published: 2009

6. Title: ELECTRONIC WAVE-FUNCTIONS IN SEMICONDUCTOR CLUSTERS - EXPERIMENT AND THEORY Author(s): BRUS, L

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 90 Issue: 12 Pages: 2555-2560 DOI: 10.1021/j100403a003 Abstract Number: A1986-118188 Published: JUN 5 1986

7. Title: ELECTRON ELECTRON AND ELECTRON-HOLE INTERACTIONS IN SMALL SEMICONDUCTOR CRYSTALLITES - THE SIZE DEPENDENCE OF THE LOWEST EXCITED ELECTRONIC STATE

Author(s): BRUS, LE

Source: JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS Volume: 80 Issue: 9 Pages: 4403-4409 DOI: 10.1063/1.447218 Abstract Number: A1984-070660 Published: 1984

8. Title: Photoinactivation of Escherichia coli on acrylic paint formulations using fluorescent light Author(s): Caballero, L.; Whitehead, K. A.; Allen, N. S.; et al.

Source: DYES AND PIGMENTS Volume: 86 Issue: 1 Pages: 56-62 DOI:  
10.1016/j.dyepig.2009.12.001 Published: JUN 2010

9. Title: Synthesis of nickel nanoparticles in water-in-oil microemulsions

Author(s): Chen, DH; Wu, SH

Source: CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS Volume: 12 Issue: 5 Pages: 1354-1360 DOI:  
10.1021/cm991167y Published: MAY 2000

10. Title: Self-assembly and photoluminescence of CdS-mercaptoacetic clusters with internal structures Author(s): Chen, HM; Huang, XF; Xu, L; et al.

Source: SUPERLATTICES AND MICROSTRUCTURES Volume: 27 Issue: 1 Pages: 1-5  
DOI: 10.1006/spmi.1999.0794 Abstract Number: A2000-08-6146-032; B2000-04-2520D-073  
Published: JAN 2000

11. Title: Formation, structure and fluorescence of CdS clusters in a mesoporous zeolite

Author(s): Chen, W; Xu, Y; Lin, ZJ; et al.

Source: SOLID STATE COMMUNICATIONS Volume: 105 Issue: 2 Pages: 129-134 DOI:  
10.1016/S0038-1098(97)10075-8 Published: JAN 1998

12. Title: LUMINESCENCE AND PHOTOPHYSICS OF CDS SEMICONDUCTOR CLUSTERS - THE NATURE OF THE EMITTING ELECTRONIC STATE

Author(s): CHESTNOY, N; HARRIS, TD; HULL, R; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 90 Issue: 15 Pages: 3393-3399  
DOI: 10.1021/j100406a018 Abstract Number: A1986-123115 Published: JUL 17 1986

13. Title: Electron spin resonance and DC electrical investigations on chlorine doped polyanilines Author(s): Chipara, M; Aldica, G; Hui, D; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF OPTOELECTRONICS AND ADVANCED MATERIALS Volume: 6  
Issue: 1 Pages: 297-305 Published: MAR 2004

14. Title: STRUCTURAL, ELECTRICAL, AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF AMORPHOUS GERMANIUM FILMS Author(s): CHOPRA, KL; BAHL, SK

Source: PHYSICAL REVIEW B Volume: 1 Issue: 6 Pages: 2545-& DOI:  
10.1103/PhysRevB.1.2545 Abstract Number: A1970-044254; B1970-024847 Published: 1970

15. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Cuenca, M.V.; Morenza, J.L.

Source: Journal of Physics D Volume: 18 Pages: 2081 Published: 1985

16. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Cullity, B.D.

Source: Elements of X-ray Diffraction Published: 1978

Publisher: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, Inc

17. Title: Optical and electrical characterizations of ZnS nanoparticles embedded in conducting polymer Author(s): Dutta, Kousik; Manna, Sujit; De, S. K.

Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 159 Issue: 3-4 Pages: 315-319 DOI:  
10.1016/j.synthmet.2008.09.003 Published: FEB 2009

18. Title: PSEUDO-ONE-DIMENSIONAL CONDUCTOR-PLASTICALLY DEFORMED CDS  
Author(s): ELBAUM, C  
Source: PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS Volume: 32 Issue: 7 Pages: 376-379 DOI: 10.1103/PhysRevLett.32.376 Abstract Number: A1974-028468 Published: 1974
19. Title: Colloidal quantum dot solar cells  
Author(s): Emin, Saim; Singh, Surya P.; Han, Liyuan; et al.  
Source: SOLAR ENERGY Volume: 85 Issue: 6 Special Issue: SI Pages: 1264-1282 DOI: 10.1016/j.solener.2011.02.005 Published: JUN 2011
20. Title: FLUORESCENCE MECHANISM OF HIGHLY MONODISPERSE Q-SIZED CDS COLLOIDS  
Author(s): EYCHMULLER, A; HASSELBARTH, A; KATSIKAS, L; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF LUMINESCENCE Volume: 48-9 Pages: 745-749 DOI: 10.1016/0022-2313(91)90232-K Part: 2 Abstract Number: A1991-075712 Published: JAN-FEB 1991
21. Title: The electronic properties of metal complexed poly(3-alkylthiophene) films  
Author(s): Foot, PJS; Miah, M; Montgomery, V; et al.  
Source: MATERIALS RESEARCH BULLETIN Volume: 37 Issue: 12 Pages: 2055-2066  
Article Number: PII S0025-5408(01)00564-5 Abstract Number: A2003-04-7360R-002; B2003-02-2520M-026 Published: OCT 3 2002
22. Title: ELECTRICAL CHARACTERIZATION OF M/I/M STRUCTURES INCORPORATING THIN-LAYERS OF 22-TRICOSENOIC ACID DEPOSITED ON NOBLE-METAL BASE ELECTRODES  
Author(s): GEDDES, NJ; SAMBLES, JR; PARKER, WG; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICS D-APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 23 Issue: 1 Pages: 95-102 DOI: 10.1088/0022-3727/23/1/016 Abstract Number: A1990-047783; B1990-021632  
Published: JAN 14 1990
23. Title: A novel method for the synthesis of CdS nanoparticles without surfactant  
Author(s): Ghows, N.; Entezari, M. H.  
Source: ULTRASONICS SONOCHEMISTRY Volume: 18 Issue: 1 Pages: 269-275 DOI: 10.1016/j.ultsonch.2010.06.008 Published: JAN 2011
24. Title: Conduction in lead phthalocyanine films with aluminium electrodes  
Author(s): Gould, RD; Shafai, TS  
Conference: 11th International Conference on Thin Films (ICTF-11) Location: CANCUN, MEXICO Date: AUG 30-SEP 03, 1999  
Source: THIN SOLID FILMS Volume: 373 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 89-93 DOI: 10.1016/S0040-6090(00)01097-X Abstract Number: A2001-03-7360R-010 Published: SEP 3 2000
25. Title: DETECTION OF SHALLOW ELECTRON TRAPS IN QUANTUM SIZED CDS BY FLUORESCENCE QUENCHING EXPERIMENTS  
Author(s): HASSELBARTH, A; EYCHMULLER, A; WELLER, H  
Source: CHEMICAL PHYSICS LETTERS Volume: 203 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 271-276 DOI:

10.1016/0009-2614(93)85400-I Abstract Number: A1993-10-7220J-006 Published: FEB 19 1993

26. Title: [not available]

Author(s): HASSELBARTH A

Source: PHYS LETT Volume: 203 Pages: 271 Published: 1993

27. Title: SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF SURFACE-CAPPED, SIZE-QUANTIZED CDS CLUSTERS - CHEMICAL CONTROL OF CLUSTER SIZE

Author(s): HERRON, N; WANG, Y; ECKERT, H

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 112 Issue: 4 Pages: 1322-1326 DOI: 10.1021/ja00160a004 Published: FEB 14 1990

28. Title: HALL MOBILITY IN CHEMICALLY DEPOSITED POLYCRYSTALLINE SILICON

Author(s): KAMINS, TI

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 42 Issue: 11 Pages: 4357-& DOI: 10.1063/1.1659780 Abstract Number: A1971-083409 Published: 1971

29. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Kao, K.C.

Source: Dielectric Phenomena in Solids Pages: 407 Published: 2004

Publisher: Elsevier Academic Press

30. Title: Polyaniline - CdS nanocomposite from organometallic cadmium precursor

Author(s): Khanna, PK; Lonkar, SP; Subbarao, VVVS; et al.

Source: MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Volume: 87 Issue: 1 Pages: 49-52 DOI: 10.1016/j.matchemphys.2004.04.003 Abstract Number: A2005-04-8120T-013; B2005-02-0560-009 Published: SEP 15 2004

31. Title: Directed Self-Assembly: Expectations and Achievements

Author(s): Kumar, Prashant

Source: NANOSCALE RESEARCH LETTERS Volume: 5 Issue: 9 Pages: 1367-1376 DOI: 10.1007/s11671-010-9696-9 Published: SEP 2010

32. Title: Synthesis of crystalline carbon nitride thin films by electrolysis of methanol-urea solution Author(s): Kundoo, S; Banerjee, AN; Saha, P; et al.

Source: MATERIALS LETTERS Volume: 57 Issue: 15 Pages: 2193-2197 DOI: 10.1016/S0167-577X(02)01172-2 Abstract Number: A2003-12-8115L-001 Published: APR 2003

33. Title: Inorganic-organic hybrid semiconductor nanomaterials: (ZnSe)(N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)(x)(C<sub>5</sub>H<sub>5</sub>N)(y)

Author(s): Liu, Lina; Song, Hongwei; Fan, Libo; et al.

Source: MATERIALS RESEARCH BULLETIN Volume: 44 Issue: 6 Pages: 1385-1391 DOI: 10.1016/j.materresbull.2008.11.023 Published: JUN 3 2009

34. Title: CdS NANOCRYSTALLINE STRUCTURED GROWN ON POROUS SILICON SUBSTRATES VIA CHEMICAL BATH DEPOSITION METHOD

Author(s): Mahdi, M. A.; Ramizy, Asmiet; Hassan, Z.; et al.

Source: CHALCOGENIDE LETTERS Volume: 9 Issue: 1 Pages: 19-25 Published: JAN 2012

35. Title: EFFECT OF 1-CHLORO-2,3-EPOXY-PROPANE ON THE CONDUCTION MECHANISM IN POLYVINYL-CHLORIDE

Author(s): MAHROUS, S; DARWISH, KA; MOUNIR, M; et al.

Source: MATERIALS LETTERS Volume: 23 Issue: 4-6 Pages: 331-334 DOI: 10.1016/0167-577X(95)00033-X Abstract Number: A1995-15-7215N-001 Published: MAY 1995

36. Title: Preferential adsorption of a "kinked" DNA to a neutral curved surface: Comparisons to and implications for nonspecific DNA-protein interactions

Author(s): Mahtab, R; Rogers, JP; Singleton, CP; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 118 Issue: 30 Pages: 7028-7032 DOI: 10.1021/ja961602e Published: JUL 31 1996

37. Title: PROTEIN-SIZED QUANTUM-DOT LUMINESCENCE CAN DISTINGUISH BETWEEN STRAIGHT, BENT, AND KINKED OLIGONUCLEOTIDES

Author(s): MAHTAB, R; ROGERS, JP; MURPHY, CJ

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 117 Issue: 35 Pages: 9099-9100 DOI: 10.1021/ja00140a040 Published: SEP 6 1995

38. Title: Study of steady state and time resolved photoluminescence of thiol capped CdS nanocrystalline powders dispersed in N,N-dimethylformamide

Author(s): Majumder, Manisree; Karan, Santanu; Mallik, Biswanath

Source: JOURNAL OF LUMINESCENCE Volume: 131 Issue: 12 Pages: 2792-2802 DOI: 10.1016/j.jlumin.2011.06.059 Published: DEC 2011

39. Title: Orange-red luminescence from Cu doped CdS nanophosphor prepared using mixed Langmuir-Blodgett multilayers

Author(s): Mandal, P.; Talwar, S. S.; Major, S. S.; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS Volume: 128 Issue: 11 Article Number: 114703 DOI: 10.1063/1.2888930 Published: MAR 21 2008

40. Title: Preparation of monodisperse CdS nanocrystals by size selective photocorrosion

Author(s): Matsumoto, H; Sakata, T; Mori, H; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 100 Issue: 32 Pages: 13781-13785 DOI: 10.1021/jp960834x Abstract Number: A1996-24-6146-031 Published: AUG 8 1996

41. Title: ELECTRICAL-CONDUCTIVITY OF POLY(PARA-PHENYLENE VINYLENE)

FILMS DOPED WITH FECL<sub>3</sub> Author(s): MERTENS, R; NAGELS, P; CALLAERTS, R; et al.

Conference: INTERNATIONAL CONF ON SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF SYNTHETIC METALS ( ICSM 92 ) Location: GOTEBORG, SWEDEN Date: AUG 12-18, 1992

Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 57 Issue: 1 Pages: 3538-3543 DOI:

10.1016/0379-6779(93)90472-9 Published: APR 12 1993

42. Title: LOCALIZED CONDUCTION PROCESSES IN AMORPHOUS GERMANIUM

Author(s): MORGAN, M; WALLEY, PA

Source: PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE Volume: 23 Issue: 183 Pages: 661-& DOI: 10.1080/14786437108216412 Abstract Number: A1971-055984 Published: 1971

43. Title: SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NEARLY MONODISPERSE CDE (E = S, SE, TE) SEMICONDUCTOR NANOCRYSTALLITES

Author(s): MURRAY, CB; NORRIS, DJ; BAWENDI, MG

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 115 Issue: 19 Pages: 8706-8715 DOI: 10.1021/ja00072a025 Published: SEP 22 1993

44. Title: CdS nanocrystalline films: Composition, surface, crystalline size, structural and optical absorption studies

Author(s): Nanda, KK; Sarangi, SN; Sahu, SN

Source: NANOSTRUCTURED MATERIALS Volume: 10 Issue: 8 Pages: 1401-1410 DOI: 10.1016/S0965-9773(99)00014-8 Abstract Number: A1999-10-6855-102 Published: DEC 1998

45. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Nogriya, V.; Dongre, J. K.; Ramrakhiani, M.; et al.

Source: Chalcogenide Letters Volume: 5 Pages: 367 Published: 2008

46. Title: DECREASE OF DRAIN CURRENT IN MOSFETS BY ELECTRON-IRRADIATION

Author(s): OHYAMA, H; HAYAMA, K

Source: PHYSICA STATUS SOLIDI A-APPLIED RESEARCH Volume: 142 Issue: 2 Pages: K117-K120 DOI: 10.1002/pssa.2211420243 Abstract Number: B1994-08-2560R-005 Published: APR 16 1994

47. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Pecharsky, VK; Zavalij, PY.

Source: Fundamentals of powder diffraction and structural characterization of materials Published: 2003

Publisher: Kluwer Academic Publishers, New York

48. Title: Size and band-gap dependences of the first hyperpolarizability of  $CdxZn_{1-x}S$  nanocrystals Author(s): Petrov, DV; Santos, BS; Pereira, GAL; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY B Volume: 106 Issue: 21 Pages: 5325-5334 DOI: 10.1021/jp010617i Abstract Number: A2002-18-4265-001 Published: MAY 30 2002

49. Title: A percolation treatment of dc hopping conduction

Author(s): Pollak, M.

Source: Journal of Non-Crystalline Solids Volume: 11 Issue: 1 Pages: 1-24 DOI: 10.1016/0022-3093(72)90304-3 Abstract Number: A1972-068273 Published: July 1972

50. Title: LUMINESCENCE OF COLLOIDAL CDS PARTICLES IN ACETONITRILE AND ACETONITRILE WATER MIXTURES

Author(s): RAMSDEN, JJ; WEBBER, SE; GRATZEL, M

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 89 Issue: 13 Pages: 2740-2743  
DOI: 10.1021/j100259a007 Abstract Number: A1985-125981 Published: 1985

51. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Randu, P.L.; Nguyen, T.P.; Gaudin, O.; et al.

Source: Synthetic Metals Volume: 76 Pages: 187 Published: 1996

52. Title: CdS-ZnS core-shell nanoparticle formation: Experiment, mechanism, and simulation

Author(s): Ethayaraja, Mani; Ravikumar, Chettiannan; Muthukumaran, Devarajan; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY C Volume: 111 Issue: 8 Pages: 3246-3252  
DOI: 10.1002/jp066066j Published: MAR 1 2007

53. Title: Optical properties of thermally evaporated CdS thin films

Author(s): Sahay, P. P.; Nath, R. K.; Tewari, S.

Source: CRYSTAL RESEARCH AND TECHNOLOGY Volume: 42 Issue: 3 Pages: 275-280  
DOI: 10.1002/crat.200610812 Published: MAR 2007

54. Title: [not available]

Editor(s): Schmid, G.

Source: Clusters and colloids Published: 1994

Publisher: VCH, New York

55. Title: Dependence of structural, vibrational spectroscopy and optical properties on the particle sizes of CdS/polyaniline core/shell nanocomposites

Author(s): Seoudi, R.; Shabaka, A. A.; Kamal, M.; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF MOLECULAR STRUCTURE Volume: 1013 Pages: 156-162  
DOI: 10.1016/j.molstruc.2012.01.016 Published: APR 11 2012

56. Title: Synthesis, characterization and spectroscopic studies of CdS/polyaniline core/shell nanocomposite

Author(s): Seoudi, R.; Kamal, M.; Shabaka, A. A.; et al.

Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 160 Issue: 5-6 Pages: 479-484  
DOI: 10.1016/j.synthmet.2009.11.035 Published: MAR 2010

57. Title: ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF POLYCRYSTALLINE SILICON FILMS

Author(s): SETO, JYW

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 46 Issue: 12 Pages: 5247-5254  
DOI: 10.1063/1.321593 Abstract Number: A1976-035962; B1976-016574 Published: 1975

58. Title: Electrical and photovoltaic response of bulk hetero-junction device made from poly (3-phenyl azo methine thiophene) (PPAT) and 1, 1'-diallyl substituted 4, 4'-dipyridine (DADP)

Author(s): Sharma, G. D.; Sharma, Shailendra Kumar; Kumar, Raj; et al.

Source: SOLAR ENERGY MATERIALS AND SOLAR CELLS Volume: 90 Issue: 13  
Pages: 1888-1904 DOI: 10.1016/j.solmat.2005.12.002 Published: AUG 15 2006

59. Title: Structural and optical characterization of CdS nanoparticles prepared by chemical precipitation method

Author(s): Singh, Vineet; Chauhan, Pratima



Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY OF SOLIDS Volume: 70 Issue: 7  
Pages: 1074-1079 DOI: 10.1016/j.jpccs.2009.05.024 Published: JUL 2009

60. Title: Synthesis of CdS nanoparticles with enhanced optical properties  
Author(s): Singh, Vineet; Sharma, P. K.; Chauhan, Pratima  
Source: MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION Volume: 62 Issue: 1 Pages: 43-52 DOI:  
10.1016/j.matchar.2010.10.009 Published: JAN 2011

61. Title: EFFECT OF ELECTRON-IRRADIATION ON ELECTROPHYSICAL  
PROPERTIES OF CDSE AND CDS THIN-FILMS  
Author(s): SPANULESCU, I; SECAREANU, I; BALTATEANU, N; et al.  
Source: THIN SOLID FILMS Volume: 143 Issue: 1 Pages: 1-6 DOI: 10.1016/0040-  
6090(86)90141-0 Abstract Number: A1987-016894; B1987-006379 Published: SEP 15 1986

62. Title: Preparation and characterization of water-soluble US nanocrystals by surface  
modification of ethylene diamine  
Author(s): Tang, HX; Yan, M; Zhang, H; et al.  
Source: MATERIALS LETTERS Volume: 59 Issue: 8-9 Pages: 1024-1027 DOI:  
10.1016/j.matlet.2004.11.049 Published: APR 2005

63. Title: Efficient near-infrared polymer nanocrystal light-emitting diodes  
Author(s): Tessler, N; Medvedev, V; Kazes, M; et al.  
Source: SCIENCE Volume: 295 Issue: 5559 Pages: 1506-1508 DOI:  
10.1126/science.1068153 Abstract Number: B2002-06-4260D-070 Published: FEB 22 2002

64. Title: Aqueous synthesis and characterization of CdS, CdS:Zn<sup>2+</sup> and CdS:Cu<sup>2+</sup> quantum  
dots Author(s): Unni, C.; Philip, Daizy; Smitha, S. L.; et al.  
Source: SPECTROCHIMICA ACTA PART A-MOLECULAR AND BIOMOLECULAR  
SPECTROSCOPY Volume: 72 Issue: 4 Pages: 827-832 DOI: 10.1016/j.saa.2008.11.027  
Published: MAY 2009

65. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): Vitta, S.  
Source: Solid State Communications Volume: 31 Pages: 47 Published: 1992

66. Title: Room-temperature synthesis and characterization of nanocrystalline CdS, ZnS, and  
Cd<sub>x</sub>Zn<sub>1-x</sub>S Author(s): Wang, WZ; Germanenko, I; El-Shall, MS  
Source: CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS Volume: 14 Issue: 7 Pages: 3028-3033 DOI:  
10.1021/cm020040x Published: JUL 2002

67. Title: Luminescent nanoparticles of Mn doped ZnS passivated with sodium  
hexametaphosphate Author(s): Warad, HC; Ghosh, SC; Hemtanon, B; et al.  
Conference: International Symposium on Nanotechnology in Environmental Protection and  
Pollution (ISNEPP 2005) Location: Bangkok, THAILAND Date: JAN 12-14, 2005 Sponsor(s):  
APNF; Asian Inst Technol  
Source: SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF ADVANCED MATERIALS Volume: 6 Issue:  
3-4 Special Issue: SI Pages: 296-301 DOI: 10.1016/j.stam.2005.03.006 Published: APR-  
MAY 2005

68. Title: Formation and characterization of germanium nanoparticles  
Author(s): Welham, NJ  
Source: JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH Volume: 15 Issue: 11 Pages: 2400-2407  
DOI: 10.1557/JMR.2000.0345 Abstract Number: A2001-03-6146-002 Published: NOV 2000
69. Title: Variation of cadmium sulfide nanoparticle size and photoluminescence intensity with altered aqueous synthesis conditions Author(s): Winter, JO; Gomez, N; Gatzert, S; et al.  
Source: COLLOIDS AND SURFACES A-PHYSICOCHEMICAL AND ENGINEERING ASPECTS Volume: 254 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 147-157 DOI: 10.1016/j.colsurfa.2004.11.024  
Published: MAR 10 2005
70. Title: Synthesis and luminescence of CdS quantum dots capped with a silica precursor  
Author(s): Wuister, SF; Meijerink, A  
Source: JOURNAL OF LUMINESCENCE Volume: 105 Issue: 1 Pages: 35-43 DOI:  
10.1016/S0022-2313(03)00095-4 Abstract Number: A2004-03-7865K-016 Published: SEP  
2003
71. Title: SYNTHESIS AND ELECTRICAL-PROPERTIES OF A NEW CONDUCTING  
POLYTHIOPHENE PREPARED BY ELECTROCHEMICAL POLYMERIZATION OF  
ALPHA-TERTHIENYL  
Author(s): YUMOTO, Y; YOSHIMURA, S  
Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 13 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 185-191 DOI:  
10.1016/0379-6779(86)90069-X Abstract Number: A1986-045660 Published: JAN 1986
72. Title: Dc-conductivity of poly(N-vinylcarbazole) containing iron(III)-phthalocyanine side-  
units  
Author(s): Zamora, F; Gonzalez, MC  
Source: POLYMER Volume: 38 Issue: 2 Pages: 263-267 DOI: 10.1016/S0032-  
3861(96)00499-5 Abstract Number: A1997-07-7290-001 Published: JAN 1997

## Dependence of structural, vibrational spectroscopy and optical properties on the particle sizes of CdS/polyaniline core/shell nanocomposites

**Author(s):** Seoudi, R (Seoudi, R.)[ 1,2 ] ; Shabaka, AA (Shabaka, A. A.)[ 1 ] ; Kamal, M (Kamal, M.)[ 3 ] ; Abdelrazek, EM (Abdelrazek, E. M.)[ 3 ] ; Eisa, WH (Eisa, Wael H.)[ 1 ]  
Addresses:

[ 1 ] Natl Res Ctr, Dept Spect, Div Phys, Cairo, Egypt

[ 2 ] Umm Al Qura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mecca, Saudi Arabia

[ 3 ] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mansoura, Egypt

**E-mail Addresses:** rsmawed@yahoo.com

### Abstract

Cadmium sulfide/polyaniline (CdS/PANI) nanocomposites were prepared by polymerization of aniline on the CdS nanoparticles using facile synthetic steps. Transmission Electron Microscope (TEM) confirmed that CdS/PANI nanocomposites were synthesized in the form of core/shell structure. According to the patterns of X-ray diffraction (XRD), the particle sizes of the cored CdS were changed with the change of CdCl<sub>2</sub> to Na<sub>2</sub>S molar ratio. Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) spectra revealed that. CdCl<sub>2</sub> to Na<sub>2</sub>S was used to control the polymerization process of aniline. The oxidation degree of PANI was increased with increasing CdCl<sub>2</sub> to Na<sub>2</sub>S. The UV-visible spectra of CdS/PANI core/shell nanocomposite was contained the absorption of the PANI shell as well as the CdS nanoparticles core at certain ratios of CdCl<sub>2</sub> and Na<sub>2</sub>S. (C) 2012 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Accession Number: WOS:000302666300021

Document Type: Article

Language: English

CdS/PANI nanocomposite; TEM; XRD; FTIR; UV-visible spectroscopy

**KeyWords Plus:** OXIDATIVE POLYMERIZATION; PHOTOCATALYTIC ACTIVITY; CONDUCTING POLYMERS; POLYANILINE; CDS; ANILINE; COMPOSITES; PANI; SEMICONDUCTOR; NANOPARTICLES

Reprint Address: Seoudi, R (reprint author)

Natl Res Ctr, Dept Spect, Div Phys, Cairo, Egypt.

**Source:** JOURNAL OF MOLECULAR STRUCTURE Volume: 1013 Pages: 156-162 DOI: 10.1016/j.molstruc.2012.01.016 Published: APR 11 2012

**Publisher:** ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Chemistry, Physical

Research Areas: Chemistry

IDS Number: 924BS

ISSN: 0022-2860

**References:**

1. Title: Chemical synthesis and characterization of aniline and o-anthranilic acid copolymer

Author(s): Ayad, M. M.; Salahuddin, N. A.; Abou-Seif, A. K.; et al.

Source: EUROPEAN POLYMER JOURNAL Volume: 44 Issue: 2 Pages: 426-435 DOI: 10.1016/j.eurpolymj.2007.11.025 Published: FEB 2008

2. Title: Optical spectroscopic studies of composites of conducting PANI with CdSe and ZnO nanocrystals

Author(s): Bhat, S. V.; Vivekchand, S. R. C.

Source: CHEMICAL PHYSICS LETTERS Volume: 433 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 154-158 DOI: 10.1016/j.cplett.2006.11.045 Published: DEC 29 2006

3. Title: FREE-ELECTRON DENSITY-MEASUREMENTS BY IR ABSORPTION IN CDS

Author(s): BOONE, JL; CANTWELL, G; SHAW, MD

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 58 Issue: 6 Pages: 2296-2301 DOI: 10.1063/1.335949 Abstract Number: A1986-003674; B1986-001707 Published: 1985

4. Title: POLYANILINE DOPED BY THE NEW CLASS OF DOPANT, IONIC SALT - STRUCTURE AND PROPERTIES

Author(s): CHEN, SA; LIN, LC

Source: MACROMOLECULES Volume: 28 Issue: 4 Pages: 1239-1245 DOI: 10.1021/ma00108a062 Published: FEB 13 1995

5. Title: White-light sources based on composites of GaN nanocrystals with conducting polymers and nanophosphors

Author(s): Chitara, Basant; Bhat, S. Venkataprasad; Vivekchand, S. R. C.; et al.

Source: SOLID STATE COMMUNICATIONS Volume: 147 Issue: 9-10 Pages: 409-413 DOI: 10.1016/j.ssc.2008.06.015 Published: SEP 2008

6. Title: Potentiometric pCO<sub>2</sub> sensor using polyaniline-coated pH-sensitive electrodes

Author(s): Cui, G; Lee, JS; Kim, SJ; et al.

Source: ANALYST Volume: 123 Issue: 9 Pages: 1855-1859 DOI: 10.1039/a802872i Published: SEP 1998

7. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Danielle, C. S.; Michelle, S. M.; Ivo, A. H.; et al.

Source: Chem. Mater. Volume: 15 Pages: 4658 Published: 2003

8. Title: Probing of charge and energy transfer in hybrid systems of aniline - 3-methylthiophene copolymer with CdS and CdSe nanoparticles

Author(s): Dimitriev, O. P.; Ogurtsov, N. A.; Pud, A. A.; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY C Volume: 112 Issue: 38 Pages: 14745-14753 DOI: 10.1021/jp802797g Published: SEP 25 2008

9. Title: Polyampholyte solutions between charged surfaces: Debye-Huckel theory

Author(s): Dobrynin, AV; Rubinstein, M; Joanny, JF

Source: JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS Volume: 109 Issue: 20 Pages: 9172-9176

DOI: 10.1063/1.477470 Abstract Number: A1998-24-6125-009 Published: NOV 22 1998

10. Title: Preparation and photocatalytic activity of PANI-CdS composites for hydrogen evolution Author(s): He, Kai; Li, Mingtao; Guo, Liejin

Source: INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF HYDROGEN ENERGY Volume: 37 Issue: 1

Pages: 755-759 DOI: 10.1016/j.ijhydene.2011.04.065 Published: JAN 2012

11. Title: SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF SURFACE-CAPPED, SIZE-QUANTIZED CDS CLUSTERS - CHEMICAL CONTROL OF CLUSTER SIZE

Author(s): HERRON, N; WANG, Y; ECKERT, H

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 112 Issue: 4

Pages: 1322-1326 DOI: 10.1021/ja00160a004 Published: FEB 14 1990

12. Title: Q-SIZED CDS - SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION, AND EFFICIENCY OF PHOTOINITIATION OF POLYMERIZATION OF SEVERAL VINYLIC MONOMERS

Author(s): HOFFMAN, AJ; MILLS, G; YEE, H; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 96 Issue: 13 Pages: 5546-5552

DOI: 10.1021/j100192a067 Published: JUN 25 1992

13. Title: The Scherrer equation versus the 'Debye-Scherrer equation'

Author(s): Holzwarth, Uwe; Gibson, Neil

Source: NATURE NANOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 6 Issue: 9 Pages: 534-534 DOI:

10.1038/nnano.2011.145 Published: SEP 2011

14. Title: Mechanochemical route to the conducting polymer polyaniline

Author(s): Huang, JX; Moore, JA; Acquaye, JH; et al.

Source: MACROMOLECULES Volume: 38 Issue: 2 Pages: 317-321 DOI:

10.1021/ma049711y Published: JAN 25 2005

15. Title: Solar photocatalysis: oxidation of aniline on CdS

Author(s): Karunakaran, C; Senthilvelan, S

Source: SOLAR ENERGY Volume: 79 Issue: 5 Pages: 505-512 DOI:

10.1016/j.solener.2004.12.004 Published: 2005

16. Title: The improved potentiometric pH response of electrodes modified with processible polyaniline. Application to glucose biosensor

Author(s): Karyakin, AA; Lukachova, LV; Karyakina, EE; et al.

Source: ANALYTICAL COMMUNICATIONS Volume: 36 Issue: 4 Pages: 153-156 DOI:

10.1039/a900597h Published: APR 1999

17. Title: Polyaniline - CdS nanocomposite from organometallic cadmium precursor

Author(s): Khanna, PK; Lonkar, SP; Subbarao, VVVS; et al.

Source: MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Volume: 87 Issue: 1 Pages: 49-52  
DOI: 10.1016/j.matchemphys.2004.04.003 Abstract Number: A2005-04-8120T-013; B2005-02-0560-009 Published: SEP 15 2004

18. Title: Optical properties and applications of hybrid semiconductor nanomaterials  
Author(s): Li, Jinghong; Zhang, Jin Z.  
Source: COORDINATION CHEMISTRY REVIEWS Volume: 253 Issue: 23-24 Special Issue: SI Pages: 3015-3041 DOI: 10.1016/j.ccr.2009.07.017 Published: DEC 2009

19. Title: PHOTOCATALYSIS ON TiO<sub>2</sub> SURFACES - PRINCIPLES, MECHANISMS, AND SELECTED RESULTS Author(s): LINSEBIGLER, AL; LU, GQ; YATES, JT  
Source: CHEMICAL REVIEWS Volume: 95 Issue: 3 Pages: 735-758 DOI: 10.1021/cr00035a013 Published: MAY 1995

20. Title: Vibrational properties of polyaniline - Isotope effects  
Author(s): Louarn, G; Lapkowski, M; Quillard, S; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 100 Issue: 17 Pages: 6998-7006  
DOI: 10.1021/jp953387e Abstract Number: A1996-14-6320-001 Published: APR 25 1996

21. Title: Preparation and characterization of polyaniline microwires containing CdS nanoparticles Author(s): Lu, XF; Yu, YH; Chen, LA; et al.  
Source: CHEMICAL COMMUNICATIONS Issue: 13 Pages: 1522-1523 DOI: 10.1039/b403105a Published: JUL 7 2004

22. Title: Poly(acrylic acid)-guided synthesis of helical polyaniline/CdS composite microwires  
Author(s): Lu, XF; Gao, H; Chen, JY; et al.  
Source: NANOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 16 Issue: 1 Pages: 113-117 DOI: 10.1088/0957-4484/16/1/023 Published: JAN 2005

23. Title: Enhancement of a conducting polymer-based biosensor using carbon nanotube-doped polyaniline  
Author(s): Luo, Xiliang; Killard, Anthony J.; Morrin, Aoife; et al.  
Source: ANALYTICA CHIMICA ACTA Volume: 575 Issue: 1 Pages: 39-44 DOI: 10.1016/j.aca.2006.05.064 Published: AUG 4 2006

24. Title: MAUD (Material Analysis Using Diffraction): a user friendly Java program for Rietveld Texture Analysis and more  
Author(s): Lutterotti, L; Matthies, S; Wenk, H.  
Conference: roceeding of the Twelfth International Conference on Textures of Materials  
Source: P 12 INT C TEXT MAT Volume: 1 Pages: 1599-604 Published: 1999

25. Title: CONDUCTING POLYMERS - MATERIALS OF COMMERCE  
Author(s): MILLER, JS  
Source: ADVANCED MATERIALS Volume: 5 Issue: 7-8 Pages: 587-589 DOI: 10.1002/adma.19930050718 Published: JUL-AUG 1993

26. Title: An investigation on synthesis and photocatalytic activity of polyaniline sensitized nanocrystalline TiO<sub>2</sub> composites  
Author(s): Min, Shixiong; Wang, Fang; Han, Yuqi

Source: JOURNAL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE Volume: 42 Issue: 24 Pages: 9966-9972  
DOI: 10.1007/s10853-007-2074-z Published: DEC 2007

27. Title: Near-white emitting QD-LED based on hydrophilic CdS nanocrystals

Author(s): Molaei, M.; Marandi, M.; Saievar-Iranizad, E.; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF LUMINESCENCE Volume: 132 Issue: 2 Pages: 467-473 DOI:  
10.1016/j.jlumin.2011.08.038 Published: FEB 2012

28. Title: SYNTHESIS AND CHARACTERIZATION OF NEARLY MONODISPERSE CDE  
(E = S, SE, TE) SEMICONDUCTOR NANOCRYSTALLITES

Author(s): MURRAY, CB; NORRIS, DJ; BAWENDI, MG

Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY Volume: 115 Issue: 19  
Pages: 8706-8715 DOI: 10.1021/ja00072a025 Published: SEP 22 1993

29. Title: Catalytic oxidative polymerization of aniline by using transition-metal tetrasulfonated  
phthalocyanine

Author(s): Nabid, M. R.; Sedghi, R.; Jarnaata, P. R.; et al.

Source: APPLIED CATALYSIS A-GENERAL Volume: 328 Issue: 1 Pages: 52-57 DOI:  
10.1016/j.apcata.2007.05.017 Published: AUG 31 2007

30. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Naqarale, R.K.; Gohil, G.S.; Shahi, V.K.; et al.

Source: J. Colloid Interface Sci. Volume: 287 Pages: 198 Published: 2005

31. Title: PHOTOCHEMICAL KINETICS OF ULTRASMALL SEMICONDUCTOR  
PARTICLES IN SOLUTION - EFFECT OF SIZE ON THE QUANTUM YIELD OF  
ELECTRON-TRANSFER

Author(s): NOSAKA, Y; OHTA, N; MIYAMA, H

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 94 Issue: 9 Pages: 3752-3755  
DOI: 10.1021/j100372a073 Published: MAY 3 1990

32. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Nyquist, R. A.; Kagel, R.O.

Source: Infrared Spectra of Inorganic Compounds Published: 1971

Publisher: Academic, New York

33. Title: Electrocopolymerization of aniline and ortho-phenylenediamine via facile negative  
shift of polyaniline redox peaks

Author(s): Parsa, Ali; Ab Ghani, Sulaiman

Source: POLYMER Volume: 49 Issue: 17 Pages: 3702-3708 DOI:

10.1016/j.polymer.2008.06.044 Published: AUG 11 2008

34. Title: Electrical and humidity sensing properties of polyaniline/WO<sub>3</sub> composites

Author(s): Parvatikar, N; Jain, S; Khasim, S; et al.

Source: SENSORS AND ACTUATORS B-CHEMICAL Volume: 114 Issue: 2 Pages: 599-  
603 DOI: 10.1016/j.snb.2005.06.057 Published: APR 26 2006

35. Title: VIBRATIONAL ANALYSIS OF POLYANILINE - A COMPARATIVE-STUDY  
OF LEUCOEMERALDINE, EMERALDINE, AND PERNIGRANILINE BASES

- Author(s): QUILLARD, S; LOUARN, G; LEFRANT, S; et al.  
Source: PHYSICAL REVIEW B Volume: 50 Issue: 17 Pages: 12496-12508 DOI:  
10.1103/PhysRevB.50.12496 Published: NOV 1 1994
36. Title: SANDWICH COLLOIDS OF ZNO AND ZNS IN AQUEOUS-SOLUTIONS  
Author(s): RABANI, J  
Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 93 Issue: 22 Pages: 7707-7713  
DOI: 10.1021/j100359a035 Published: NOV 2 1989
37. Title: Polymer/layered silicate nanocomposites: a review from preparation to processing  
Author(s): Ray, SS; Okamoto, M  
Source: PROGRESS IN POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 28 Issue: 11 Pages: 1539-1641  
DOI: 10.1016/j.progpolymsci.2003.08.002 Published: NOV 2003
38. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): Salaneck, W.R.; Liedberg, B.; Ingan, O.; et al.  
Source: Mol. Cryst. Liq. Cryst. Volume: 121 Pages: 19 Published: 1985
39. Title: The mechanism of the oxidative polymerization of aniline and the formation of  
supramolecular polyaniline structures  
Author(s): Sapurina, Irina; Stejskal, Jaroslav  
Source: POLYMER INTERNATIONAL Volume: 57 Issue: 12 Pages: 1295-1325 DOI:  
10.1002/pi.2476 Published: DEC 2008
40. Title: [not available]  
Editor(s): Schmid, G.  
Source: Clusters and colloids Published: 1994  
Publisher: VCH, New York
41. Title: Conformational transition in polyaniline films - Spectroscopic conductivity studies of  
ageing Author(s): Sedenkova, Ivana; Prokes, Jan; Trchova, Miroslava; et al.  
Source: POLYMER DEGRADATION AND STABILITY Volume: 93 Issue: 2 Pages: 428-  
435 DOI: 10.1016/j.polymdegradstab.2007.11.015 Published: FEB 2008
42. Title: Synthesis, characterization and spectroscopic studies of CdS/polyaniline core/shell  
nanocomposite  
Author(s): Seoudi, R.; Kamal, M.; Shabaka, A. A.; et al.  
Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 160 Issue: 5-6 Pages: 479-484 DOI:  
10.1016/j.synthmet.2009.11.035 Published: MAR 2010
43. Title: CdS/polyaniline nanocomposites: Synthesis and characterization  
Author(s): Singh, Narendra; Kulkarni, M. V.; Lonkar, S. P.; et al.  
Source: SYNTHESIS AND REACTIVITY IN INORGANIC METAL-ORGANIC AND  
NANO-METAL CHEMISTRY Volume: 37 Issue: 3 Pages: 153-159 DOI:  
10.1080/15533170701301322 Published: 2007
44. Title: Studies on one-dimensional polyaniline (PANI) nanostructures and the morphological  
evolution  
Author(s): Sun, Qunhui; Park, Myung-Chul; Deng, Yulin



Source: MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Volume: 110 Issue: 2-3 Pages: 276-279 DOI: 10.1016/j.matchemphys.2008.02.014 Published: AUG 15 2008

45. Title: INFRARED-SPECTRA OF SOLUBLE POLYANILINE

Author(s): TANG, JS; JING, XB; WANG, BC; et al.

Source: SYNTHETIC METALS Volume: 24 Issue: 3 Pages: 231-238 DOI: 10.1016/0379-6779(88)90261-5 Published: MAY 1988

46. Title: Evolution of polyaniline nanotubes: The oxidation of aniline in water

Author(s): Trchova, M; Sedenkova, I; Konyushenko, EN; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY B Volume: 110 Issue: 19 Pages: 9461-9468 DOI: 10.1021/jp057528g Published: MAY 18 2006

47. Title: Polyaniline: The infrared spectroscopy of conducting polymer nanotubes (IUPAC Technical Report)

Author(s): Trchova, Miroslava; Stejskal, Jaroslav

Source: PURE AND APPLIED CHEMISTRY Volume: 83 Issue: 10 Pages: 1803-1817 DOI: 10.1351/PAC-REP-10-02-01 Published: 2011

48. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Wang, C.; Chen, D.; Jiao, X.

Source: Sci. Technol. Adv. Mater. Volume: 10 Pages: 23001 Published: 2009 Times Cited: 1 (from All Databases)

49. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Wang, D.

Source: Semiconductor Nanocrystal Quantum Dots Pages: 171-196 DOI: 10.1007/978-3-211-75237-1\_6 Published: 2008

Publisher: Springer-Vienna

50. Title: Room-temperature synthesis and characterization of nanocrystalline CdS, ZnS, and Cd<sub>x</sub>Zn<sub>1-x</sub>S Author(s): Wang, WZ; Germanenko, I; El-Shall, MS

Source: CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS Volume: 14 Issue: 7 Pages: 3028-3033 DOI: 10.1021/cm020040x Published: JUL 2002

51. Title: Luminescent nanoparticles of Mn doped ZnS passivated with sodium hexametaphosphate

Author(s): Warad, HC; Ghosh, SC; Hemtanon, B; et al.

Conference: International Symposium on Nanotechnology in Environmental Protection and Pollution (ISNEPP 2005) Location: Bangkok, THAILAND Date: JAN 12-14, 2005

Sponsor(s): APNF; Asian Inst Technol

Source: SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY OF ADVANCED MATERIALS Volume: 6 Issue: 3-4 Special Issue: SI Pages: 296-301 DOI: 10.1016/j.stam.2005.03.006 Published: APR-MAY 2005

52. Title: Enhanced photoluminescence in core-sheath CdS-PANI coaxial nanocables: A charge transfer mechanism

Author(s): Xi, YY; Zhou, JZ; Guo, HH; et al.

Source: CHEMICAL PHYSICS LETTERS Volume: 412 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 60-64 DOI: 10.1016/j.cplett.2005.06.087 Published: AUG 25 2005

53. Title: Preparation and characterization of CdS nanoparticles decorated into titanate nanotubes and their photocatalytic properties.

Author(s): Xiao, Mingwei; Wang, Lishi; Wu, Yandan; et al.

Source: Nanotechnology Volume: 19 Issue: 1 Pages: 015706 DOI: 10.1088/0957-4484/19/01/015706 Published: 2008-Jan-9 (Epub 2007 Nov 29)

54. Title: Synthesis of Semiconducting Functional Materials in Solution: From II-VI Semiconductor to Inorganic-Organic Hybrid Semiconductor Nanomaterials

Author(s): Yao, Wei-Tang; Yu, Shu-Hong

Source: ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS Volume: 18 Issue: 21 Pages: 3357-3366 DOI: 10.1002/adfm.200800672 Published: NOV 10 2008

55. Title: [not available]

Author(s): Yi, GC; Wang, C; Park, WI.

Source: Semicond Sci Technol Pages: 22-34 Published: 2005

56. Title: Self-assembled hollow polyaniline/Au nanospheres obtained by a one-step synthesis

Author(s): Zhang, Lijuan; Peng, Hui; Kilmartin, Paul A.; et al.

Source: MACROMOLECULAR RAPID COMMUNICATIONS Volume: 29 Issue: 7 Pages: 598-603 DOI: 10.1002/marc.200700771 Published: APR 1 2008

**Characterization of In Situ Prepared Nano-Hydroxyapatite/Polyacrylic Acid (HAp/PAAc)**

**Biocomposites Author(s):** El-Bahy, GS (El-Bahy, G. S.)[ 1 ] ; Abdelrazek, EM (Abdelrazek, E. M.)[ 2 ] ; Allam, MA (Allam, M. A.)[ 1 ] ; Hezma, AM (Hezma, A. M.)[ 1 ]

[ 1 ] Natl Res Ctr, Div Phys, Dept Spect, Giza, Egypt

[ 2 ] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mansoura 35516, Egypt

**E-mail Addresses:** ahezma@yahoo.com

**Abstract**

Nanoparticles hydroxyapatite (HAp) was prepared via an in situ biomimetic process with polyacrylic acid (PAAc) as a host polymeric material. Fourier transform infrared spectroscopy, transmission electron microscopy, scanning electron microscopy, X-ray diffraction, thermogravimetric analysis, and differential scanning calorimetry were used to test the physical and chemical characteristics of biocomposites. The formation of HAp is confirmed by energy dispersion X-ray analysis. Chemical binding between inorganic HAp and PAAc was investigated and discussed. HAp formation was initiated through the interaction of Ca(2+) ions with the negative side groups of the polymer surface. The results showed that the biocomposites were formed with good homogeneity and thermal stability. Nanoparticles of HAp were uniformly distributed in the polymeric matrices. The resulting new materials are hoped to be applicable in the biomedical fields. (C) 2011 Wiley Periodicals, Inc. J Appl Polym Sci 122: 3270-3276, 2011

Accession Number: WOS:000295538600049

Document Type: Article

Language: English

**Author Keywords:** nanoparticles; hydroxyapatite; biocomposites; FTIR; X-ray; TEM

**KeyWords Plus:** BONE; BIOMATERIALS; COMPOSITES; MATRIX; BIOCERAMICS; POLYMERS; FTIR; TGA

Reprint Address: Hezma, AM (reprint author)

Natl Res Ctr, Div Phys, Dept Spect, Giza, Egypt.

**Source:** JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 122 Issue: 5 Pages: 3270-3276 DOI: 10.1002/app.34413 Published: DEC 5 2011

**Publisher:** WILEY-BLACKWELL, COMMERCE PLACE, 350 MAIN ST, MALDEN 02148, MA USA

Web of Science Categories: Polymer Science

Research Areas: Polymer Science

IDS Number: 828XR

ISSN: 0021-8995

## References:

1. Title: Some studies on calcium phosphate embedded in polyvinyl alcohol matrix before and after gamma-irradiation  
Author(s): Abdelrazek, E. M.; El Damrawi, G.; Al-Shahawy, A.  
Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 405 Issue: 3 Pages: 808-816 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2009.06.129 Published: FEB 1 2010
2. Title: A novel technique to synthesize hydroxyapatite at low temperature  
Author(s): Anee, TK; Ashok, M; Palanichamy, M; et al.  
Source: MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Volume: 80 Issue: 3 Pages: 725-730 DOI: 10.1016/S0254-0584(03)00116-0 Abstract Number: A2004-02-8120-006 Published: JUN 26 2003
3. Title: Hydroxyapatite nanopowders: Synthesis, densification and cell-materials interaction  
Author(s): Banerjee, Ashis; Bandyopadhyay, Amit; Bose, Susmita  
Source: MATERIALS SCIENCE & ENGINEERING C-BIOMIMETIC AND SUPRAMOLECULAR SYSTEMS Volume: 27 Issue: 4 Pages: 729-735 DOI: 10.1016/j.msec.2006.07.010 Published: MAY 2007
4. Title: Hydroxyapatite-reinforced polyethylene as an analogous material for bone replacement.  
Author(s): Bonfield, W  
Source: Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences Volume: 523 Pages: 173-7 DOI: 10.1111/j.1749-6632.1988.tb38510.x Published: 1988
5. Title: Thermal properties and TGA-FTIR studies of polyacrylic and polymethacrylic acid doped with metal clusters  
Author(s): Cardenas, G; Munoz, C; Carbacho, H  
Source: EUROPEAN POLYMER JOURNAL Volume: 36 Issue: 6 Pages: 1091-1099 DOI: 10.1016/S0014-3057(99)00187-1 Published: JUN 2000
6. Title: Synthesis and characterization of hydroxyapatite nanoparticles  
Author(s): Cengiz, Burcu; Gokce, Yavuz; Yildiz, Nuray; et al.  
Source: COLLOIDS AND SURFACES A-PHYSICOCHEMICAL AND ENGINEERING ASPECTS Volume: 322 Issue: 1-3 Pages: 29-33 DOI: 10.1016/j.colsurfa.2008.02.011 Published: JUN 5 2008
7. Title: Processing and tensile properties of hydroxyapatite-whisker-reinforced polyetheretherketone  
Author(s): Converse, Gabriel L.; Yue, Weimin; Roeder, Ryan K.  
Source: BIOMATERIALS Volume: 28 Issue: 6 Pages: 927-935 DOI: 10.1016/j.biomaterials.2006.10.031 Published: FEB 2007
8. Title: Preparation and in vivo investigation of artificial cornea made of nano-hydroxyapatite/poly (vinyl alcohol) hydrogel composite  
Author(s): Fenglan, X; Yubao, L; Xuejiang, W.  
Source: J Mater Sci Volume: 39 Pages: 5669-5672 DOI: 10.1023/B:JMSE.0000040074.64787.b3 Published: 2004
9. Title: Fabrication and Characterization of Chitosan-Poly(acrylic acid) Magnetic Nanospheres  
Author(s): Ge, Yuqing; Zhang, Song; He, Shiying; et al.

- Conference: 6th International Conference on Nanoscience and Technology Location: Beijing, PEOPLES R CHINA Date: JUN 04-06, 2007  
Sponsor(s): Natl Steering Comm Nanotechnol; Natl Ctr Nanosci Technol; Minist Sci & Technol China; Natl Nat Sci Fdn China; Minist Educ China; Chinese Acad Sci; China Assoc Sci & Technol  
Source: JOURNAL OF NANOSCIENCE AND NANOTECHNOLOGY Volume: 9 Issue: 2  
Pages: 1287-1290 DOI: 10.1166/jnn.2009.C139 Published: FEB 2009
10. Title: BIOCERAMICS - FROM CONCEPT TO CLINIC  
Author(s): HENCH, LL  
Source: JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CERAMIC SOCIETY Volume: 74 Issue: 7  
Pages: 1487-1510 DOI: 10.1111/j.1151-2916.1991.tb07132.x Published: JUL 1991
11. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): HIENDERAUER G  
Source: CERAMIC B Volume: 70 Pages: 1010 Published: 1991
12. Title: Effects of the reinforcement morphology on the fatigue properties of hydroxyapatite reinforced polymers  
Author(s): Kane, Robert J.; Converse, Gabriel L.; Roeder, Ryan K.  
Source: JOURNAL OF THE MECHANICAL BEHAVIOR OF BIOMEDICAL MATERIALS  
Volume: 1 Issue: 3 Pages: 261-268 DOI: 10.1016/j.jmbbm.2008.01.004 Published: JUL 2008
13. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): KATTI K  
Source: P 15 ASCE ENG MECH C Published: 2002
14. Title: Static and dynamic mechanical behavior of hydroxyapatite-polyacrylic acid composites under simulated body fluid  
Author(s): Katti, K. S.; Turlapati, P.; Verma, D.; et al.  
Source: American Journal of Biochemistry and Biotechnology Volume: 2 Issue: 2 Pages: 73-79 DOI: 10.3844/AJBBS.2006.73.79 Published: 2006
15. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): KATZ JL  
Source: ENCY MAT SCI ENG Pages: 475 Published: 1986
16. Title: Development of carbon nanotube-reinforced hydroxyapatite bioceramics  
Author(s): Kealley, Catherine; Elcombe, Margaret; van Riessen, Arie; et al.  
Conference: 8th International Conference (ICNS 2005) Location: Sydney, AUSTRALIA Date: NOV 27-DEC 02, 2005  
Sponsor(s): Australian Govt, Dept Educ, Sci & Training; Australian Nucl Sci & Technol Org; ISIS; Cooperat Res Ctr Polymers; INVAP S E; Inst Laue Langevin  
Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 385 Special Issue: SI Pages: 496-498 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2006.05.254 Part: 1 Published: NOV 15 2006
17. Title: NOVEL HYDROXYAPATITE-BASED DENTAL COMPOSITES  
Author(s): LABELLA, R; BRADEN, M; DEB, S

Conference: International Conference on Materials for Biomedical Applications Location: CAPRI, ITALY Date: JUN 06-11, 1993  
Sponsor(s): ASSING SPA; CNR; EASTMAN CHEM EUROPE; ITALPRO SPA; MTS SYST; UNIV NAPLES FEDERICO II  
Source: BIOMATERIALS Volume: 15 Issue: 15 Pages: 1197-1200 DOI: 10.1016/0142-9612(94)90269-0 Published: DEC 1994

18. Title: Kinetic model for hydroxyapatite precipitation on human enamel surface by electrolytic deposition.

Author(s): Lei, Caixia; Liao, Yingmin; Feng, Zude

Source: Biomedical materials (Bristol, England) Volume: 4 Issue: 3 Pages: 035010 DOI: 10.1088/1748-6041/4/3/035010 Published: 2009-Jun (Epub 2009 Jun 05)

19. Title: HYDROXYAPATITE ALUMINA COMPOSITES AND BONE-BONDING

Author(s): LI, J; FARTASH, B; HERMANSSON, L

Source: BIOMATERIALS Volume: 16 Issue: 5 Pages: 417-422 DOI: 10.1016/0142-9612(95)98860-G Published: MAR 1995

20. Title: Biomimetic Synthesis of Collagen/Nano-Hydroxyapatite Scaffold for Tissue Engineering Author(s): Liu, Chao-zong

Conference: International Conference on Bionic Engineering (ICBE 2008) Location: Changchun, PEOPLES R CHINA Date: OCT 10-12, 2008

Sponsor(s): Natl Nat Sci Fdn; Minist Educ; Jilin Univ

Source: JOURNAL OF BIONIC ENGINEERING Volume: 5 Supplement: S Pages: 1-8 DOI: 10.1016/S1672-6529(08)60064-5 Published: SEP 2008

21. Title: A simple wet chemical synthesis and characterization of hydroxyapatite nanorods

Author(s): Liu, YK; Hou, DD; Wang, GH

Source: MATERIALS CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS Volume: 86 Issue: 1 Pages: 69-73 DOI: 10.1016/j.matchemphys.2004.02.009 Published: JUL 15 2004

22. Title: The importance of new processing techniques in tissue engineering

Author(s): Lu, LC; Mikos, AG

Source: MRS BULLETIN Volume: 21 Issue: 11 Pages: 28-32 Published: NOV 1996

23. Title: Study of the interaction of poly(acrylic acid) and poly(acrylic acid-poly acrylamide) complex with bone powders and hydroxyapatite by using TGA and DSC

Author(s): Moharram, M. A.; Allam, Mousa A.

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 105 Issue: 6 Pages: 3220-3227 DOI: 10.1002/app.26267 Published: SEP 15 2007

24. Title: In situ synthesis and characterization of nano-size hydroxyapatite in poly(vinyl alcohol) matrix

Author(s): Mollazadeh, S.; Javadpour, J.; Khavandi, A.

Source: CERAMICS INTERNATIONAL Volume: 33 Issue: 8 Pages: 1579-1583 DOI: 10.1016/j.ceramint.2006.06.006 Published: 2007

25. Title: Tissue engineering of bone by osteoinductive biomaterials  
Author(s): Ripamonti, U; Duneas, N  
Source: MRS BULLETIN Volume: 21 Issue: 11 Pages: 36-39 Published: NOV 1996
26. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): RISTICH C  
Source: J SERB CHEM SOC Volume: 61 Pages: 311 Published: 1996
27. Title: Composite biomaterials based on ceramic polymers .1. Reinforced systems based on Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>/PMMA/PLLA  
Author(s): RodriguezLorenzo, LM; Salinas, AJ; ValletRegi, M; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICAL MATERIALS RESEARCH Volume: 30 Issue: 4  
Pages: 515-522 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4636(199604)30:4<515::AID-JBM10>3.0.CO;2-G  
Published: APR 1996
28. Title: Hydroxyapatite-reinforced polymer biocomposites for synthetic bone substitutes  
Author(s): Roeder, Ryan K.; Converse, Gabriel L.; Kane, Robert J.; et al.  
Source: JOM Volume: 60 Issue: 3 Pages: 38-45 DOI: 10.1007/s11837-008-0030-2  
Published: MAR 2008
29. Title: SINTERING EFFECTS ON THE STRENGTH OF HYDROXYAPATITE  
Author(s): RUYS, AJ; WEI, M; SORRELL, CC; et al.  
Source: BIOMATERIALS Volume: 16 Issue: 5 Pages: 409-415 DOI: 10.1016/0142-9612(95)98859-C Published: MAR 1995
30. Title: Hydroxyapatite filled chitosan-polyacrylic acid polyelectrolyte complexes  
Author(s): Sailaja, GS; Velayudhan, S; Sunny, MC; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE Volume: 38 Issue: 17 Pages: 3653-3662  
DOI: 10.1023/A:1025689701309 Published: SEP 1 2003
31. Title: BIOABSORBABLE SURGICAL COMPOSITE-MATERIALS  
Author(s): TORMALA, P  
Source: ADVANCED MATERIALS Volume: 4 Issue: 9 Pages: 589-591 DOI:  
10.1002/adma.19920040915 Published: SEP 1992
32. Title: Experimental investigation of interfaces in hydroxyapatite/polyacrylic acid/polycaprolactone composites using photoacoustic FTIR spectroscopy  
Author(s): Verma, D; Katti, K; Katti, D  
Source: JOURNAL OF BIOMEDICAL MATERIALS RESEARCH PART A Volume: 77A  
Issue: 1 Pages: 59-66 DOI: 10.1002/jbm.a.30592 Published: APR 2006
33. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): WANG M  
Source: P 7 EUR C COMP MAT L Pages: 455 Published: 1996
34. Title: BIOMATERIALS IN ORTHOPEDIC-SURGERY - EFFECTS OF DIFFERENT HYDROXYAPATITES AND DEMINERALIZED BONE-MATRIX ON PROLIFERATION RATE AND BONE-MATRIX SYNTHESIS BY HUMAN OSTEOBLASTS  
Author(s): ZAMBONIN, G; GRANO, M

Source: BIOMATERIALS Volume: 16 Issue: 5 Pages: 397-402 DOI: 10.1016/0142-9612(95)98857-A Published: MAR 1995

35. Title: Preparation and properties of bimodal porous apatite ceramics through slip casting using different hydroxyapatite powders

Author(s): Zhang, Yin; Yokogawa, Yoshiyuki; Feng, Xia; et al.

Source: CERAMICS INTERNATIONAL Volume: 36 Issue: 1 Pages: 107-113 DOI: 10.1016/j.ceramint.2009.07.008 Published: JAN 2010



## Structural, optical and some physical properties of PVDF films filled with LiBr/MnCl<sub>2</sub> mixed fillers

**Author(s):** Abdelrazek, EM (Abdelrazek, E. M.) [ 1 ] ; Holze, R (Holze, Rudolf) [ 2 ]

### Addresses:

[ 1 ] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mansoura 35516, Egypt

[ 2 ] Tech Univ Chemnitz, Inst Chem, AG Elektrochem, D-09107 Chemnitz, Germany

**E-mail Addresses:** [emabdelrazek@yahoo.com](mailto:emabdelrazek@yahoo.com)

### Abstract

Films of polyvinylidene fluoride (PVDF) filled with (X)LiBr(20-X)MnCl<sub>2</sub> mixture, where X=0, 1, 2, 8, 16 and 20 wt%, were prepared by casting method and studied by ultraviolet/visible optical absorption (UV), differential scanning calorimetry (DSC), X-ray diffraction (XRD), infrared transmission (IR) and electron spin resonance (ESR). The optical absorption spectra suggested the presence of an optical gap (E-g) which depends on filler concentration (W) and arises due to the variation in crystallinity within the polymer matrix. Melting and degradation temperatures were identified using DSC. XRD implied a semicrystalline structure (containing alpha- and beta-PVDF phases for all films). Conjugated double bonds and the role of dimethylformamide with a PVDF chain were detected by IR spectra. The ESR analysis revealed the existence of both isolated and aggregated Mn<sup>2+</sup> ions within the PVDF matrix. Published by Elsevier B.V.

Accession Number: WOS:000287717100010

Document Type: Article

Language: English

**Author Keywords:** Polyvinylidene fluoride; MnCl<sub>2</sub>; LiBr; Optical absorption; DSC; XRD; FT-IR and ESR

**KeyWords Plus:** ELECTRON-SPIN-RESONANCE; POLY(VINYLLIDENE FLUORIDE); MAGNETIC-PROPERTIES; PHASE-SEPARATION; FECL<sub>3</sub>; PMMA

Reprint Address: Abdelrazek, EM (reprint author)

Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Mansoura 35516, Egypt.

Funding:

Funding Agency Grant Number

Fonds der Chemischen Industrie

Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

**Source:** PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 406 Issue: 4 Pages: 766-770

DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2010.11.077 Published: FEB 15 2011

**Publisher:** ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Physics, Condensed Matter

Research Areas: Physics

IDS Number: 726JO

ISSN: 0921-4526

### References:

1. Title: [not available]

Author(s): ABDELAZIZ M

Source: THESIS MANSOURA U Published: 2002

2. Title: Microstructural studies on BaCl<sub>2</sub> doped poly(vinyl alcohol)

Author(s): Bhajantri, RF; Ravindrachary, V; Harisha, A; et al.

Source: POLYMER Volume: 47 Issue: 10 Pages: 3591-3598 DOI:

10.1016/j.polymer.2006.03.054 Published: MAY 3 2006

3. Title: PVDF membrane formation by diffusion-induced phase separation-morphology prediction based on phase behavior and mass transfer modeling

Author(s): Cheng, LP; Lin, DJ; Shih, CH; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF POLYMER SCIENCE PART B-POLYMER PHYSICS Volume: 37

Issue: 16 Pages: 2079-2092 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1099-0488(19990815)37:16<2079::AID-

POLB11>3.0.CO;2-Q Published: AUG 15 1999

4. Title: [not available]

Author(s): DAVIS EA

Source: PHILOS MAG Volume: 22 Pages: 403 Published: 1970

5. Title: ELECTRIC-FIELD-INDUCED PHASE-CHANGES IN POLY(VINYLLIDENE FLUORIDE)

Author(s): DAVIS, GT; MCKINNEY, JE; BROADHURST, MG; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 49 Issue: 10 Pages: 4998-5002 DOI:

10.1063/1.324446 Abstract Number: A1979-011387 Published: 1978

6. Title: LINEAR-CHAIN ANTIFERROMAGNETISM IN [(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>N][MNCL<sub>3</sub>]

Author(s): DINGLE, R; LINES, ME; HOLT, SL

Source: PHYSICAL REVIEW Volume: 187 Issue: 2 Pages: 643-& DOI:

10.1103/PhysRev.187.643 Abstract Number: A1970-025987 Published: 1969

7. Title: [not available]

Author(s): FLEMING J

Source: SPECTROSCOPIC METHOD Published: 1966

8. Title: [not available]

Author(s): GREGONO R

Source: POLYMERIC MAT ENCY Published: 1996

9. Title: SPECTROSCOPIC EVIDENCE OF OCTAHEDRAL IRON(III) IN SODA-LIME SILICATE-GLASSES Author(s): HANNOYER, B; LENGLET, M; DURR, J; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF NON-CRYSTALLINE SOLIDS Volume: 151 Issue: 3 Pages: 209-216 DOI: 10.1016/0022-3093(92)90031-E Abstract Number: A1993-06-7680-008 Published: DEC 1992

10. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): KILEE W  
Source: POLYMER Volume: 39 Pages: 7131 Published: 1998

11 Title: Characterization of poly(vinylidene fluoride-co-hexafluoropropylene)-based polymer electrolyte filled with TiO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles  
Author(s): Kim, KM; Park, NG; Ryu, KS; et al.  
Source: POLYMER Volume: 43 Issue: 14 Pages: 3951-3957 Article Number: PII S0032-3861(02)00215-X DOI: 10.1016/S0032-3861(02)00215-X Published: JUN 2002

12. Title: MOLECULAR VIBRATIONS OF 3 CRYSTAL FORMS OF POLY(VINYLLIDENE FLUORIDE)  
Author(s): KOBAYASHI, M; TASHIRO, K; TADOKORO, H  
Source: MACROMOLECULES Volume: 8 Issue: 2 Pages: 158-171 DOI: 10.1021/ma60044a013 Published: 1975

13. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): Rothon, R.  
Source: <IT>Particulate fillers for polymers</IT> Published: 2002  
Publisher: Rapra Technology, Shrewsbury

14. Title: Effect of valence electron spin polarization on the physical properties of CuCl<sub>2</sub>-filled poly(vinylidene fluoride) as a microwave modulator  
Author(s): Tawansi, A; Ayad, MI; Abdel-Razek, EM  
Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 72 Issue: 6 Pages: 771-781 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4628(19990509)72:6<771::AID-APP5>3.0.CO;2-O Published: MAY 9 1999

15. Title: Effect of Na-light radiation on the optical gap and crystal structure of AgNO<sub>3</sub>-diffused PVDF sensor  
Author(s): Tawansi, A; Oraby, AH; Ahmed, E; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 70 Issue: 9 Pages: 1759-1767 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4628(19981128)70:9<1759::AID-APP14>3.0.CO;2-M Published: NOV 28 1998

16. Title: Effect of local structure of MnCl<sub>2</sub>-filled PVDF films on their optical, electrical, electron spin resonance, and magnetic properties  
Author(s): Tawansi, A; Oraby, AH; Abdelrazek, EM; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 70 Issue: 8 Pages: 1437-1445 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4628(19981121)70:8<1437::AID-APP2>3.0.CO;2-8 Published: NOV 21 1998

17. Title: FeCl<sub>3</sub>-CoCl<sub>2</sub> mixed fillers effects on the structural, electrical and magnetic properties of PVDF films

Author(s): Tawansi, A; Oraby, AH; Abdelkader, HI; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF MAGNETISM AND MAGNETIC MATERIALS Volume: 262 Issue: 2 Pages: 203-211 Article Number: PII S0304-8853(02)00590-5 DOI: 10.1016/S0304-8853(02)00590-5 Abstract Number: A2003-24-7570-029 Published: JUN 2003

18. Title: Electron spin resonance, electrical and magnetic properties of polyvinylidene fluoride films filled with equal amounts of FeCl<sub>3</sub> and CuCl<sub>2</sub>

Author(s): Tawansi, A; AbdelRazek, EM; Zidan, HM

Source: JOURNAL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE Volume: 32 Issue: 23 Pages: 6243-6248 DOI: 10.1023/A:1018685010589 Abstract Number: A1998-08-7630F-004 Published: DEC 1 1997

19. Title: [not available]

Author(s): TAWANSI A

Source: J MATER SCI TECHNOL Volume: 13 Pages: 124 Published: 1997

20. Title: [not available]

Author(s): TAWANSI A

Source: PHYS B Volume: 126 Pages: 254 Published: 1998

21. Title: PHASE-SEPARATION, ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC-PROPERTIES OF FECL<sub>3</sub> INHOMOGENEOUSLY DOPED PMMA

Author(s): TAWANSI, A; SOLIMAN, MA; KINAWY, N; et al.

Source: POLYMER BULLETIN Volume: 19 Issue: 3 Pages: 289-295 Published: MAR 1988

22. Title: Physical properties and beta-phase increment of AgNO<sub>3</sub>-filled poly(vinylidene fluoride) films Author(s): Tawansi, A; Oraby, AH; Badr, SI; et al.

Source: POLYMER INTERNATIONAL Volume: 53 Issue: 4 Pages: 370-377 DOI: 10.1002/pi.1325 Abstract Number: A2004-19-7865T-008 Published: APR 2004

23. Title: Hierarchical structure gradients developed in injection-molded PVDF and PVDF-PMMA blends. I. Optical and thermal analysis

Author(s): Wang, YD; Cakmak, M

Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 68 Issue: 6 Pages: 909-926 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4628(19980509)68:6<909::AID-APP5>3.0.CO;2-L Published: MAY 9 1998

24. Title: Sol-gel PZT and Mn-doped PZT thin films for pyroelectric applications

Author(s): Zhang, Q; Whatmore, RW

Source: JOURNAL OF PHYSICS D-APPLIED PHYSICS Volume: 34 Issue: 15 Pages: 2296-2301 DOI: 10.1088/0022-3727/34/15/308 Abstract Number: A2001-19-7770-004; B2001-10-2890-001 Published: AUG 7 2001

## **Effect of heparin calcium different concentrations on some physical properties and structure in polyacrylamide matrix**

**Author(s):** Abdelrazek, EM (Abdelrazek, E. M.)[ 1 ] ; Ibrahim, HS (Ibrahim, Hosam S.)[ 1 ]

### **Addresses:**

[ 1 ] Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Div Biophys, Mansoura 35516, Egypt

**E-mail Addresses:** [emabdelrazek@mans.edu.eg](mailto:emabdelrazek@mans.edu.eg)

### **Abstract**

Films of polyacrylamide (PAAm) doped with different concentrations of heparin calcium, from 0.0 to 8 wt%, have been prepared by casting method. Studies were carried out utilizing X-ray, FT-IR, UV/VIS, DSC and DC electrical conduction to characterize the structural, optical and thermal properties of the films. Results revealed that the structural and chemical characterizations of PAAm films are affected by the addition of heparin calcium content. XRD spectra revealed that the amorphous phases increase with increase in filling levels of heparin (FLs). FT-IR analysis revealed that incorporation of heparin calcium leads to a small modification in the spectra of films. The optical absorption spectra in the UV/VIS region revealed structural variation increases with increase in concentration, which is reflected in the form of decrease in the energy band gap  $E(g)$ . Significant changes of DSC curves of the films suggest that strong interaction established between heparin calcium and PAAm molecules. The DC electric conduction data were interpreted on the basis of an intrachain one-dimensional interpolaron hopping model of Kuivalainen. (C) 2010 Elsevier B.V. All rights reserved.

Language: English

**Author Keywords:** PAAm; XRD; FT-IR; UV/VIS; DSC and DC electrical conduction

**KeyWords Plus:** HUMAN-PLASMA; POLY(VINYL ALCOHOL); GLYCOSAMINOGLYCANS; FILMS; ANTICOAGULANT; PATIENT

Reprint Address: Abdelrazek, EM (reprint author)

Mansoura Univ, Fac Sci, Dept Phys, Div Biophys, Mansoura 35516, Egypt.

**Source:** PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 405 Issue: 20 Pages: 4339-4343  
DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2010.07.038 Published: OCT 15 2010

**Publisher:** ELSEVIER SCIENCE BV, PO BOX 211, 1000 AE AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS

Web of Science Categories: Physics, Condensed Matter

Research Areas: Physics

IDS Number: 660UF

ISSN: 0921-4526

### **References:**

1. Title: Effect of equal amounts of Mn and Co dopant addition on the structural, electrical and magnetic properties of PVDF films  
Author(s): Abdelaziz, M; Abdelrazek, EM  
Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 349 Issue: 1-4 Pages: 84-91 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2004.01.154 Abstract Number: A2005-03-6855-034 Published: JUN 15 2004
2. Title: Preparation of poly(vinyl alcohol) films with promising physical properties in comparison with commercial polyethylene film  
Author(s): Abd El-Kader, KAM; Hamied, SFA  
Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 86 Issue: 5 Pages: 1219-1226 DOI: 10.1002/app.11068 Abstract Number: A2002-24-6855-113 Published: OCT 31 2002
3. Title: Spectroscopic studies on the effect of doping with CoBr<sub>2</sub> and MgCl<sub>2</sub> on some physical properties of polyvinylalcohol films  
Author(s): Abdelrazek, E. M.  
Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 403 Issue: 12 Pages: 2137-2142 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2007.11.029 Published: JUN 1 2008
4. Title: Influence of FeCl<sub>3</sub> filler on the structure and physical properties of polyethyl-methacrylate films Author(s): Abdelrazek, E. M.  
Source: PHYSICA B-CONDENSED MATTER Volume: 400 Issue: 1-2 Pages: 26-32 DOI: 10.1016/j.physb.2007.06.013 Published: NOV 15 2007
5. Title: Microstructural studies on BaCl<sub>2</sub> doped poly(vinyl alcohol)  
Author(s): Bhajantri, RF; Ravindrachary, V; Harisha, A; et al.  
Source: POLYMER Volume: 47 Issue: 10 Pages: 3591-3598 DOI: 10.1016/j.polymer.2006.03.054 Published: MAY 3 2006
6. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): Bhajantri, R.F.; Ravindrachary, V.; Harisha, A.; et al.  
Source: Polymer Volume: 20 Pages: 1 Published: 2006
7. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): BREADS JL  
Source: PHYS REV B Volume: 26 Pages: 5843 Published: 1982
8. Title: A heparin-like anticoagulant in an 8-month-old boy with acute monoblastic leukemia.  
Author(s): Bussel, J B; Steinherz, P G; Miller, D R; et al.  
Source: American journal of hematology Volume: 16 Issue: 1 Pages: 83-90 DOI: 10.1002/ajh.2830160111 Published: 1984-Jan
9. Title: The glycosaminoglycans of human plasma.  
Author(s): Calatroni, A; Donnelly, P V; Di Ferrante, N  
Source: The Journal of clinical investigation Volume: 48 Issue: 2 Pages: 332-43 DOI: 10.1172/JCI105989 Published: 1969-Feb
10. Title: Dynamic-mechanical properties of bioartificial polymeric materials  
Author(s): Cascone, MG

Source: POLYMER INTERNATIONAL Volume: 43 Issue: 1 Pages: 55-69 DOI:  
10.1002/(SICI)1097-0126(199705)43:1<55::AID-PI762>3.0.CO;2-# Published: MAY 1997

11. Title: [not available]

Author(s): DAVIS EA

Source: PHILOS MAG Volume: 22 Pages: 403 Published: 1970

12. Title: Phase transformations of some poly(vinyl alcohol)-NiCl<sub>2</sub> composites

Author(s): El-Shahawy, MA

Source: POLYMER INTERNATIONAL Volume: 52 Issue: 12 Pages: 1919-1924 DOI:  
10.1002/pi.1266 Abstract Number: A2005-14-6470K-038 Published: DEC 2003

13. Title: [not available]

Author(s): ELSHAHAWY MA

Source: POLYM INT Volume: 5 Pages: 1919 Published: 2003

14. Title: Glycosaminoglycans in rat mucosal mast cells.

Author(s): Enerback, L; Kolset, S O; Kusche, M; et al.

Source: The Biochemical journal Volume: 227 Issue: 2 Pages: 661-8 Published: 1985-Apr-15

15. Title: [not available]

Author(s): FREDDI G

Source: J APPL POLYM SCI Volume: 71 Pages: 1653 Published: 1999

16. Title: [not available]

Author(s): HAZEGAWA IR

Source: J POLYM Volume: 13 Pages: 600 Published: 1972

17. Title: A HEPARIN-LIKE ANTICOAGULANT AS PART OF GLOBAL  
ABNORMALITIES OF PLASMA GLYCOSAMINOGLYCANS IN A PATIENT WITH  
TRANSITIONAL CELL-CARCINOMA

Author(s): HORNE, MK; CHAO, ES; WILSON, OJ; et al.

Source: JOURNAL OF LABORATORY AND CLINICAL MEDICINE Volume: 118 Issue: 3  
Pages: 250-260 Published: SEP 1991

18. Title: ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL-PROPERTIES OF FECL<sub>3</sub>-DOPED  
POLYPARAPHENYLENE [(P-C<sub>6</sub>H<sub>4</sub>)X] Author(s): KUIVALAINEN, P; STUBB, H;  
ISOTALO, H; et al.

Source: PHYSICAL REVIEW B Volume: 31 Issue: 12 Pages: 7900-7909 DOI:  
0.1103/PhysRevB.31.7900 Published: 1985

19. Title: Electrophoresis and detection of nanogram quantities of exogenous and endogenous  
glycosaminoglycans in biological fluids.

Author(s): al-Hakim, A; Linhardt, R J

Source: Applied and theoretical electrophoresis : the official journal of the International  
Electrophoresis Society Volume: 1 Issue: 6 Pages: 305-12 Published: 1991

20. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): MOTT NF  
Source: ELECT PROCESS IONIC Published: 1940
21. Title: Circulating heparan sulfate anticoagulant in a patient with a fatal bleeding disorder.  
Author(s): Palmer, R N; Rick, M E; Rick, P D; et al.  
Source: The New England journal of medicine Volume: 310 Issue: 26 Pages: 1696-9 DOI: 10.1056/NEJM198406283102603 Published: 1984-Jun-28
22. Title: [not available]  
Author(s): SNOW AD  
Source: BIOMED BIOCHIM ACTA Volume: 7 Pages: 537 Published: 1987
23. Title: Isolation and characterization of glycosaminoglycans in human plasma.  
Author(s): Staprans, I; Felts, J M  
Source: The Journal of clinical investigation Volume: 76 Issue: 5 Pages: 1984-91 DOI: 10.1172/JCI112198 Published: 1985-Nov
24. Title: Phase separation in poly(vinyl alcohol)/gelatin blend systems  
Author(s): Tanaka, T; Ohnishi, S; Yamaura, K  
Source: POLYMER INTERNATIONAL Volume: 48 Issue: 9 Pages: 811-818 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-0126(199909)48:9<811::AID-PI221>3.0.CO;2-V Published: SEP 1999
25. Title: Complexing of heparin with phosphatidylcholine. A possible supramolecular assembly of plasma heparin.  
Author(s): Vannucchi, S; Ruggiero, M; Chiarugi, V  
Source: The Biochemical journal Volume: 227 Issue: 1 Pages: 57-65 Published: 1985-Apr-1
26. Title: QUALITATIVE AND QUANTITATIVE STUDIES OF HEPARIN AND CHONDROITIN SULFATES IN NORMAL HUMAN PLASMA  
Author(s): VOLPI, N; CUSMANO, M; VENTURELLI, T  
Source: BIOCHIMICA ET BIOPHYSICA ACTA-GENERAL SUBJECTS Volume: 1243 Issue: 1 Pages: 49-58 DOI: 10.1016/0304-4165(94)00123-F Published: JAN 18 1995
27. Title: A SINGLE LARGE BUBBLE CONSISTING OF A VERY THIN-FILM OF NATIVE AQUEOUS SILK  
Author(s): YAMAURA, K; TANIGAMI, T; MATSUZAWA, S  
Source: JOURNAL OF COLLOID AND INTERFACE SCIENCE Volume: 106 Issue: 2 Pages: 565-566 DOI: 10.1016/S0021-9797(85)80033-3 Published: 1985
28. Title: Preparation and characterization of polyacrylamide in cationic microemulsion  
Author(s): Yan, F; Zheng, CR; Zhai, XD; et al.  
Source: JOURNAL OF APPLIED POLYMER SCIENCE Volume: 67 Issue: 4 Pages: 747-754 DOI: 10.1002/(SICI)1097-4628(19980124)67:4<747::AID-APP17>3.0.CO;2-0 Published: JAN 24 1998
29. Title: Chemical composition and XRD analyses for alkaline composite PVA polymer electrolyte  
Author(s): Yang, Chun-Chen.  
Source: Mater Lett Volume: 58 Pages: 33-38 Published: 2003